

Fuel Taxes:

A State-by-State Comparison



June 2012



The 18th Amendment to the Washington State Constitution dedicates motor fuel tax collections to “highway purposes.”



**Washington State
Department of Transportation**
Strategic Planning and Finance

Fuel Taxes: A State-by-State Comparison

The Washington State Department of Transportation prepares a nationwide fuel tax comparison to assess and compare the state's motor fuel tax to that of the other 49 states and the District of Columbia. Throughout the country, state and local governments impose a variety of cents-per-gallon taxes and taxes based on the retail or wholesale price of fuel. Some states also impose environmental or business taxes that translate into cents-per-gallon charges at the pump. To determine how Washington compares to the other states in the nation, the Washington State Department of Transportation has analyzed data from other states to learn what taxes are imposed on fuel used by cars and trucks traveling on the nation's roads.

This report covers the period from January 1, 2012, through June 30, 2012. Since our last report, issued in December 2011, the nation's average cost of fuel increased 16 cents resulting in upward changes to states with applicable sales tax or variable tax rates.

For the first half of 2012 Washington ranked 8th in the nation for combined state and local gasoline taxes. The majority of the states (22 states and District of Columbia) have combined fuel tax rates that fall within the 20¢ to 30¢ range, twelve states fall into the 30¢ to 40¢ range, six states are above 40¢ and the remaining ten have combined fuel tax rates under 20¢. The average state gasoline excise tax is 21.5¢ per gallon.

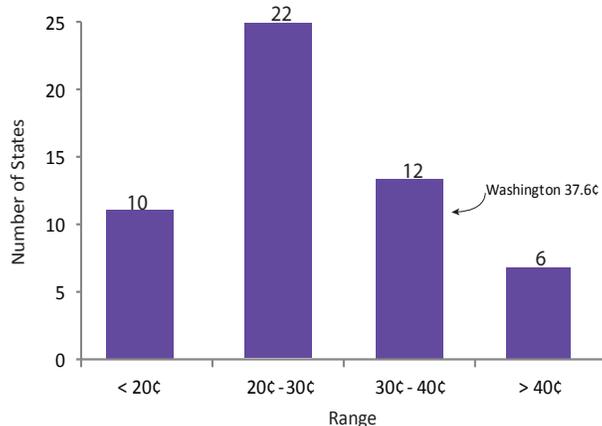
The national average state and local gasoline tax rate for this six-month period is 30.0¢ per gallon, which is 2.4¢ higher than was reported in December 2011. Washington's 37.6¢ tax rate is lower than states with traffic congestion similar to ours (Illinois 64.1¢, New York 52.5¢, and California, 46.19¢).

The federal tax on gasoline is 18.4¢ per gallon for all states with the last increase occurring in 1993. Including the federal tax on gasoline, the nationwide average tax is 46.0¢ per gallon as of June 30, 2012. Federal and state taxes account for 12.5% of the average pump price of \$3.72 per gallon of gasoline in the nation during the first half of 2012 and 14.0% of the average pump price of \$4.00 per gallon in Washington during the same period of time.

The Impact of the Combined State and Federal Motor Fuel Tax Rates at the Pump <i>(dollars per gallon)</i>		
	Washington	United States
Average Retail Price of Gasoline	\$4.00	\$3.72
Average Motor Fuel Tax Rate <i>(Including Federal Gas Tax of 18.4¢)</i>	\$0.56	\$0.46
Motor Fuel Tax as a Percentage of the Retail Price of Gasoline	14.0%	12.5%

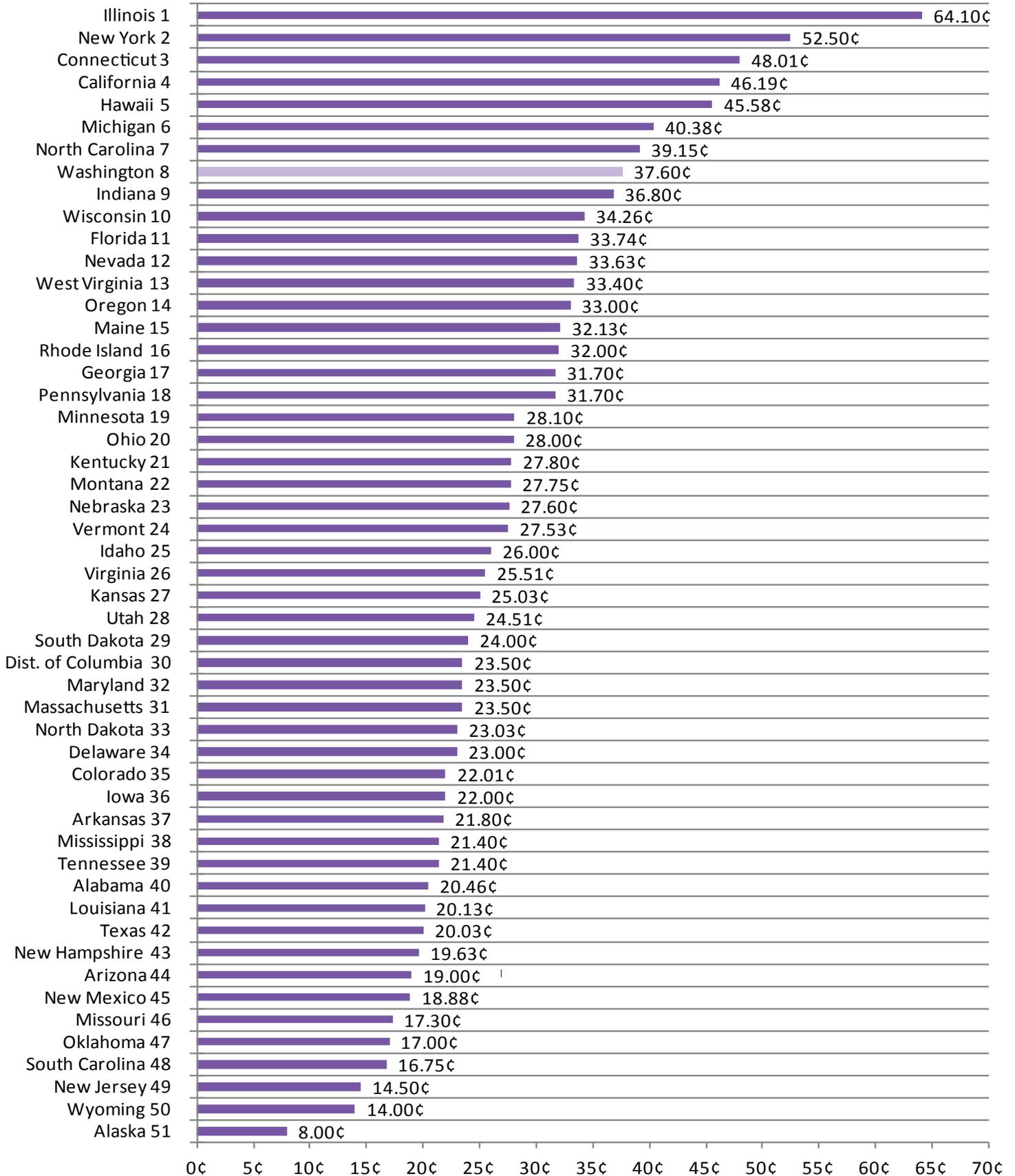
Source: The U.S. Energy Information Administration motor fuel prices for the period of January 2012 - June 2012.

Combined State and Local Fuel Tax Ranges



The information in this report is gathered from the Commerce Clearing House (CCH) State Tax Guide, Statute Summaries. In addition, data was supplemented with information supplied by individual states, official DOT web sites and telephone interviews with officials in selected states.

State by State Combined State and Local Gas Tax Rate Comparison January 1, 2012 through June 30, 2012



Appendix

Guide to the Tables

Several tables are presented in this report that delineate the states' rankings. Gasoline and diesel taxes for each state are displayed in tables A and C, respectively. The tax information in each of these tables is stratified into seven columns by the following categories:

Columns A1 and C1: Federal Taxes

These columns show the sum of the federal excise taxes on gasoline and diesel fuel.

Columns A2 and C2: State Excise Tax

These columns show state excise taxes on gasoline and diesel fuel.

Columns A3 and C3: Sales and Use Tax Percentage Rates

These columns show state and local sales and use taxes as a percentage of the price of fuel. These numbers include taxes levied on the retail or wholesale price of fuel. Locally imposed sales taxes were included since these are often collected by state agencies and, in some states, are so widely imposed that they uniformly and substantially raise the sales tax rates statewide.

Columns A4 and C4: Sales, Use, and Other Business Taxes in Cents-Per-Gallon

These columns show state and local sales and use taxes as a rate of cents-per-gallon calculated using the tax rate from column A3.

Columns A5 and C5: Other State Taxes

These columns show other state taxes including inspection, environmental fees such as underground storage and discharge fees, import and miscellaneous post-production taxes on petroleum products.

Columns A6 and C6: Local Excise Taxes

These columns show all taxes (other than sales taxes) levied locally at a cents-per-gallon rate.

Columns A7 and C7: Total Taxes

These columns show the total rates for all federal, state, and local taxes on highway fuels.

Following each of the component tables are tables B and D, which show various rank orderings of the states based on the fuel taxes imposed. The stratification scheme for showing the relative ranking of the states was adopted to show the separate and combined impact of the federal, state and local taxes.

Columns B1 and D1: State Excise Taxes Only

These columns show the rates normally cited as the state gas or diesel tax rates.

Columns B2 and D2: State Excise and Other State Taxes Only

These columns rank the states by all state-imposed taxes except sales tax.

Columns B3 and D3: All State and Local Taxes

These columns rank the states by all taxes imposed on highway fuel by state or local governments.

Columns B4 and D4: All State, Federal, and Local Taxes

These are similar to columns B3 and D3, but include all federal taxes on highway fuel as well.

It is important to remember that this report is designed to show roughly what consumers are paying in fuel taxes in each state. It is not designed to indicate what other state governments are spending on roads.

While the gasoline tax tables are fairly straightforward, the diesel tables are complicated by the diversity of state tax structures. In most states, the diesel fuel tax is equivalent to the gasoline tax, so drivers of personal diesel-powered vehicles will pay at the same rate as other motorists. Diesel-powered commercial trucks, however, will often pay more; several states charge motor carriers through road taxes, fuel tax surcharges, or weight-mile taxes. In these states the motor carrier may be exempt from all or a portion of the fuel tax but will usually pay an equal or greater tax on road operations through one of these other taxes.

Gasoline Tax Tables

The rates shown in this comparison do not fully depict what the states are collecting from users. Alaska, for example, has the lowest combined state and local fuel tax rates in the nation, and no state excise tax. It has no dedicated user fees; general fund appropriations account for a portion of the highway budget three times greater than revenues from motor fuel and motor carrier taxes. What cannot be shown on these tables are Alaska's oil production fees, which amount to a tax in every state on every user of petroleum products derived from Alaskan oil. Other oil-producing states have similar production and severance fees, which could be perceived as instruments for taxing users in other states.

Table A: Fuel Tax Components
Preliminary Gasoline Taxes for the period ending June 30, 2012

State	A1: Federal Tax	A2: Excise Tax	A3: Sales and Use Tax		A4: ¢/gall†	A5: Other Taxes	A6: Local Taxes	Total State & Local Taxes	A7: Total Tax
			%*						
Alabama	18.40¢	16.00¢				3.00¢	1.46¢	20.46¢	38.86¢
Alaska	18.40¢	8.00¢						8.00¢	26.40¢
Arizona	18.40¢	18.00¢				1.00¢		19.00¢	37.40¢
Arkansas	18.40¢	21.50¢				.30¢		21.80¢	40.20¢
California	18.40¢	35.70¢	2.25%		8.37¢	2.12¢		46.19¢	64.59¢
Colorado	18.40¢	22.00¢				.01¢		22.01¢	40.41¢
Connecticut	18.40¢	25.00¢				23.00	.01¢	48.01¢	66.41¢
Delaware	18.40¢	23.00¢						23.00¢	41.40¢
Dist. of Columbia	18.40¢	23.50¢						23.50¢	41.90¢
Florida	18.40¢	4.00¢	6.0%†		12.60¢	6.90¢	10.24¢	33.74¢	52.14¢
Georgia	18.40¢	7.50¢	4.0%†		12.10¢	1.20¢	10.90¢	31.70¢	50.10¢
Hawaii	18.40¢	17.00¢	4.0%		14.88¢	.12¢	13.58¢	45.58¢	63.98¢
Idaho	18.40¢	25.00¢				1.00¢		26.00¢	44.40¢
Illinois	18.40¢	19.00¢	†		40.00¢	1.10¢	4.00¢	64.10¢	82.50¢
Indiana	18.40¢	18.00¢	†		17.80¢	1.00¢		36.80¢	55.20¢
Iowa	18.40¢	21.00¢				1.00¢		22.00¢	40.40¢
Kansas	18.40¢	24.00¢				1.03¢		25.03¢	43.43¢
Kentucky	18.40¢	26.40¢	†			1.40¢		27.80¢	46.20¢
Louisiana	18.40¢	20.00¢				.13¢		20.13¢	38.53¢
Maine	18.40¢	30.00¢				2.13¢		32.13¢	50.53¢
Maryland	18.40¢	23.50¢						23.50¢	41.90¢
Massachusetts	18.40¢	21.00¢				2.50¢		23.50¢	41.90¢
Michigan	18.40¢	19.00¢	6.0%†		20.50¢	.88¢		40.38¢	58.78¢
Minnesota	18.40¢	28.00¢				.10¢		28.10¢	46.50¢
Mississippi	18.40¢	18.00¢				.40¢	3.00¢	21.40¢	39.80¢
Missouri	18.40¢	17.00¢				.30¢		17.30¢	35.70¢
Montana	18.40¢	27.00¢				.75¢		27.75¢	46.15¢
Nebraska	18.40¢	26.70¢				.90¢		27.60¢	46.00¢
Nevada	18.40¢	24.00¢				.81¢	8.82¢	33.63¢	52.03¢
New Hampshire	18.40¢	18.00¢				1.63¢		19.63¢	38.03¢
New Jersey	18.40¢	10.50¢	2.75%†		4.00¢			14.50¢	32.90¢
New Mexico	18.40¢	17.00¢				1.88¢		18.88¢	37.28¢
New York	18.40¢	8.00¢	4.0%†		16.00¢	17.80¢	10.70¢	52.50¢	70.90¢
North Carolina	18.40¢	38.90¢				.25¢		39.15¢	57.55¢
North Dakota	18.40¢	23.00¢					.03¢	23.03¢	41.43¢
Ohio	18.40¢	28.00¢						28.00¢	46.40¢
Oklahoma	18.40¢	16.00¢				1.00¢		17.00¢	35.40¢
Oregon	18.40¢	30.00¢					3.00¢	33.00¢	51.40¢
Pennsylvania	18.40¢	31.20¢				.50¢		31.70¢	50.10¢
Rhode Island	18.40¢	32.00¢				1.00¢		33.00¢	51.40¢
South Carolina	18.40¢	16.00¢				.75¢		16.75¢	35.15¢
South Dakota	18.40¢	22.00¢				2.00¢		24.00¢	42.40¢
Tennessee	18.40¢	20.00¢				1.40¢		21.40¢	39.80¢
Texas	18.40¢	20.00¢				.03¢		20.03¢	38.43¢
Utah	18.40¢	24.50¢				.01¢		24.51¢	42.91¢
Vermont	18.40¢	20.00¢	2.0%†		6.53¢	1.00¢		27.53¢	45.93¢
Virginia	18.40¢	17.50¢				.20¢	7.81¢	25.51¢	43.91¢
Washington	18.40¢	37.50¢				.10¢‡		37.60¢	56.00¢
West Virginia	18.40¢	20.50¢	5.0%†		12.90¢			33.40¢	51.80¢
Wisconsin	18.40¢	30.90¢				2.00¢	1.36¢	34.26¢	52.66¢
Wyoming	18.40¢	13.00¢				1.00¢		14.00¢	32.40¢

The 18.4¢ Federal gasoline tax includes 0.1¢ to the Leaking Underground Storage Tank account.

* Sales tax cents per-gallon rates calculated by applying the percentage rate to the national average price-per-gallon of gasoline (US all grades, all formulations) as estimated by the Energy Information Administration (01/12- 06/12).

† Retail or wholesale tax fixed in cents/gal.

‡ Washington State oil spill administration tax

**Table B: States Rank-Ordered
GASOLINE TAXES**

Gasoline B1: State Excise Taxes Only*	
State	Tax Rate
North Carolina	38.90¢
Washington	37.50¢
California	35.70¢
Rhode Island	32.00¢
Pennsylvania	31.20¢
Wisconsin	30.90¢
Maine	30.00¢
Oregon	30.00¢
Minnesota	28.00¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Montana	27.00¢
Nebraska	26.70¢
Kentucky	26.40¢
Connecticut	25.00¢
Idaho	25.00¢
Utah	24.50¢
Kansas	24.00¢
Nevada	24.00¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Maryland	23.50¢
Delaware	23.00¢
North Dakota	23.00¢
Colorado	22.00¢
South Dakota	22.00¢
Arkansas	21.50¢
Iowa	21.00¢
Massachusetts	21.00¢
West Virginia	20.50¢
Louisiana	20.00¢
Tennessee	20.00¢
Texas	20.00¢
Vermont	20.00¢
Illinois	19.00¢
Michigan	19.00¢
Arizona	18.00¢
Indiana	18.00¢
Mississippi	18.00¢
New Hampshire	18.00¢
Virginia	17.50¢
Hawaii	17.00¢
Missouri	17.00¢
New Mexico	17.00¢
Alabama	16.00¢
Oklahoma	16.00¢
South Carolina	16.00¢
Wyoming	13.00¢
New Jersey	10.50¢
Alaska	8.00¢
New York	8.00¢
Georgia	7.50¢
Florida	4.00¢

Gasoline B2: State Excise and Other Taxes Only†	
State	Tax Rate
Connecticut	48.00¢
North Carolina	39.15¢
California	37.82¢
Washington	37.60¢
Rhode Island	33.00¢
Wisconsin	32.90¢
Maine	32.13¢
Pennsylvania	31.70¢
Oregon	30.00¢
Minnesota	28.10¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Kentucky	27.80¢
Montana	27.75¢
Nebraska	27.60¢
Idaho	26.00¢
New York	25.80¢
Kansas	25.03¢
Nevada	24.81¢
Utah	24.51¢
South Dakota	24.00¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Maryland	23.50¢
Massachusetts	23.50¢
Delaware	23.00¢
North Dakota	23.00¢
Colorado	22.01¢
Iowa	22.00¢
Arkansas	21.80¢
Tennessee	21.40¢
Vermont	21.00¢
West Virginia	20.50¢
Louisiana	20.13¢
Illinois	20.10¢
Texas	20.03¢
Michigan	19.88¢
New Hampshire	19.63¢
Alabama	19.00¢
Arizona	19.00¢
Indiana	19.00¢
New Mexico	18.88¢
Mississippi	18.40¢
Virginia	17.70¢
Missouri	17.30¢
Hawaii	17.12¢
Oklahoma	17.00¢
South Carolina	16.75¢
Wyoming	14.00¢
Florida	10.90¢
New Jersey	10.50¢
Georgia	8.70¢
Alaska	8.00¢

* Rank-ordered based on tax rates shown in Table A, column A2.

† Rank-ordered based on the sum of tax rates shown in Table A, columns A2, and A5.

Table B: States Rank-Ordered
GASOLINE TAXES (cont'd)

<i>Gasoline B3: All State and Local Taxes*</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Illinois	64.10¢
New York	52.50¢
Connecticut	48.01¢
California	46.19¢
Hawaii	45.58¢
Michigan	40.38¢
North Carolina	39.15¢
Washington	37.60¢
Indiana	36.80¢
Wisconsin	34.26¢
Florida	33.74¢
Nevada	33.63¢
West Virginia	33.40¢
Oregon	33.00¢
Rhode Island	33.00¢
Maine	32.13¢
Georgia	31.70¢
Pennsylvania	31.70¢
Minnesota	28.10¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Kentucky	27.80¢
Montana	27.75¢
Nebraska	27.60¢
Vermont	27.53¢
Idaho	26.00¢
Virginia	25.51¢
Kansas	25.03¢
Utah	24.51¢
South Dakota	24.00¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Maryland	23.50¢
Massachusetts	23.50¢
North Dakota	23.03¢
Delaware	23.00¢
Colorado	22.01¢
Iowa	22.00¢
Arkansas	21.80¢
Mississippi	21.40¢
Tennessee	21.40¢
Alabama	20.46¢
Louisiana	20.13¢
Texas	20.03¢
New Hampshire	19.63¢
Arizona	19.00¢
New Mexico	18.88¢
Missouri	17.30¢
Oklahoma	17.00¢
South Carolina	16.75¢
New Jersey	14.50¢
Wyoming	14.00¢
Alaska	8.00¢

<i>Gasoline B4: All State, Federal, and Local Taxes†</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Illinois	82.50¢
New York	70.90¢
Connecticut	66.41¢
California	64.59¢
Hawaii	63.98¢
Michigan	58.78¢
North Carolina	57.55¢
Washington	56.00¢
Indiana	55.20¢
Wisconsin	52.66¢
Florida	52.14¢
Nevada	52.03¢
West Virginia	51.80¢
Oregon	51.40¢
Rhode Island	51.40¢
Maine	50.53¢
Georgia	50.10¢
Pennsylvania	50.10¢
Minnesota	46.50¢
Ohio	46.40¢
Kentucky	46.20¢
Montana	46.15¢
Nebraska	46.00¢
Vermont	45.93¢
Idaho	44.40¢
Virginia	43.91¢
Kansas	43.43¢
Utah	42.90¢
South Dakota	42.40¢
Dist. of Columbia	41.90¢
Maryland	41.90¢
Massachusetts	41.90¢
North Dakota	41.43¢
Delaware	41.40¢
Colorado	40.41¢
Iowa	40.40¢
Arkansas	40.20¢
Mississippi	39.80¢
Tennessee	39.80¢
Alabama	38.86¢
Louisiana	38.53¢
Texas	38.43¢
New Hampshire	38.03¢
Arizona	37.40¢
New Mexico	37.28¢
Missouri	35.70¢
Oklahoma	35.40¢
South Carolina	35.15¢
New Jersey	32.90¢
Wyoming	32.40¢
Alaska	26.40¢

* Rank-ordered based on tax rates shown in Table A, column A2, A4, A5 and A6 .

† Rank-ordered based on the tax rates shown in Table A, column A7.

Diesel Tax Tables

Table C: Fuel Tax Components
Diesel Taxes for the period ending June 30, 2012

State	C1: Federal Tax	C2: Excise Tax	C-3: Sales and Use Tax		C5: Other Taxes	C6: Local Taxes	Total State & Local Taxes	C7: Total Tax
			%*	¢/gall†				
Alabama	24.40¢	19.00¢			2.00¢	1.46¢	22.46¢	46.86¢
Alaska	24.40¢	8.00¢					8.00¢	32.40¢
Arizona	24.40¢	26.00¢			1.00¢		27.00¢	51.40¢
Arkansas	24.40¢	22.50¢			.30¢		22.80¢	47.20¢
California	24.40¢	13.00¢	9.12%	34.75¢	1.52¢		49.36¢	73.76¢
Colorado	24.40¢	20.50¢			.01¢		20.51¢	44.91¢
Connecticut	24.40¢	46.20¢			23.28¢		69.48¢	93.88¢
Delaware	24.40¢	22.00¢					22.00¢	46.40¢
Dist. of Columbia	24.40¢	23.50¢					23.50¢	47.90¢
Florida	24.40¢	4.00¢	6.0%†	26.50¢	6.90¢	10.58¢	47.98¢	72.38¢
Georgia	24.40¢	7.50¢	4.0%†	14.30¢	1.20¢	12.33¢	35.33¢	59.73¢
Hawaii	24.40¢	17.00¢	4.0%†	15.24¢	.12¢	13.58¢	45.98¢	70.38¢
Idaho	24.40¢	25.00¢			1.00¢		26.00¢	50.40¢
Illinois	24.40¢	21.50¢	†	41.00¢	1.10¢	4.00¢	67.60¢	92.00¢
Indiana	24.40¢	16.00¢	†	15.10¢	1.00¢		32.10¢	56.50¢
Iowa	24.40¢	22.50¢			1.00¢		23.50¢	47.90¢
Kansas	24.40¢	26.00¢			1.03¢		27.03¢	51.43¢
Kentucky	24.40¢	23.40¢			1.40¢		24.80¢	49.20¢
Louisiana	24.40¢	20.00¢			.13¢		20.13¢	44.53¢
Maine	24.40¢	31.20¢			2.13¢		33.33¢	57.73¢
Maryland	24.40¢	24.25¢					24.25¢	48.65¢
Massachusetts	24.40¢	21.00¢			2.50¢		23.50¢	47.90¢
Michigan	24.40¢	15.00¢	6.0%†	21.30¢	.88¢		37.18¢	61.58¢
Minnesota	24.40¢	28.00¢			.10¢		28.10¢	52.50¢
Mississippi	24.40¢	18.00¢			.40¢	3.00¢	21.40¢	45.80¢
Missouri	24.40¢	17.00¢			.80¢		17.80¢	42.20¢
Montana	24.40¢	27.75¢			.75¢		28.50¢	52.90¢
Nebraska	24.40¢	26.70¢			.30¢		27.00¢	51.40¢
Nevada	24.40¢	27.75¢			.81¢	8.60¢	37.16¢	61.56¢
New Hampshire	24.40¢	18.00¢			1.51¢		19.51¢	43.91¢
New Jersey	24.40¢	13.50¢	2.75%†	4.00¢			17.50¢	41.90¢
New Mexico	24.40¢	21.00¢			.02¢		21.02¢	45.42¢
New York	24.40¢	8.00¢	4.0%†	16.00¢	17.80¢	10.70¢	52.50¢	76.90¢
North Carolina	24.40¢	38.90¢			.25¢		39.15¢	63.55¢
North Dakota	24.40¢	23.00¢					23.00¢	47.40¢
Ohio	24.40¢	28.00¢					28.00¢	52.40¢
Oklahoma	24.40¢	13.00¢			1.00¢		14.00¢	38.40¢
Oregon	24.40¢	30.00¢				3.00¢	33.00¢	57.40¢
Pennsylvania	24.40¢	38.10¢			.50¢		38.60¢	63.00¢
Rhode Island	24.40¢	32.00¢			1.00¢		33.00¢	57.40¢
South Carolina	24.40¢	16.00¢			.75¢		16.75¢	41.15¢
South Dakota	24.40¢	22.00¢			2.00¢		24.00¢	48.40¢
Tennessee	24.40¢	17.00¢			1.40¢		18.40¢	42.80¢
Texas	24.40¢	20.00¢			.03¢		20.03¢	44.43¢
Utah	24.40¢	24.50¢			.01¢		24.51¢	48.91¢
Vermont	24.40¢	25.00¢			1.00¢		26.00¢	50.40¢
Virginia	24.40¢	17.50¢			.20¢	7.81¢	25.51¢	49.91¢
Washington	24.40¢	37.50¢			.10¢‡		37.60¢	62.00¢
West Virginia	24.40¢	20.50¢	5.0%†	11.70¢			32.20¢	56.60¢
Wisconsin	24.40¢	30.90¢			2.00¢	1.36¢	34.26¢	58.66¢
Wyoming	24.40¢	13.00¢			1.00¢		14.00¢	38.40¢

The 24.4¢ Federal gasoline tax includes 0.1¢ to the Leaking Underground Storage Tank account.

* Sales tax cents per-gallon rates calculated by applying the percentage rate to the national average price-per-gallon of gasoline (US all grades, all formulations) as estimated by the Energy Information Administration (01/12- 06/12).

† Retail or wholesale tax fixed in cents/gal.

‡ Washington State oil spill administration tax

**Table D: States Rank-Ordered
DIESEL TAXES**

<i>Diesel D1: State Excise Taxes Only*</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Connecticut	46.20¢
North Carolina	38.90¢
Pennsylvania	38.10¢
Washington	37.50¢
Rhode Island	32.00¢
Maine	31.20¢
Wisconsin	30.90¢
Oregon	30.00¢
Minnesota	28.00¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Montana	27.75¢
Nevada	27.75¢
Nebraska	26.70¢
Arizona	26.00¢
Kansas	26.00¢
Idaho	25.00¢
Vermont	25.00¢
Utah	24.50¢
Maryland	24.25¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Kentucky	23.40¢
North Dakota	23.00¢
Arkansas	22.50¢
Iowa	22.50¢
Delaware	22.00¢
South Dakota	22.00¢
Illinois	21.50¢
Massachusetts	21.00¢
New Mexico	21.00¢
Colorado	20.50¢
West Virginia	20.50¢
Louisiana	20.00¢
Texas	20.00¢
Alabama	19.00¢
Mississippi	18.00¢
New Hampshire	18.00¢
Virginia	17.50¢
Hawaii	17.00¢
Missouri	17.00¢
Tennessee	17.00¢
Indiana	16.00¢
South Carolina	16.00¢
Michigan	15.00¢
New Jersey	13.50¢
California	13.00¢
Oklahoma	13.00¢
Wyoming	13.00¢
Alaska	8.00¢
New York	8.00¢
Georgia	7.50¢
Florida	4.00¢

<i>Diesel D2: State Excise and Other State Taxes Only†</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Connecticut	69.48¢
North Carolina	39.15¢
Pennsylvania	38.60¢
Washington	37.60¢
Maine	33.33¢
Rhode Island	33.00¢
Wisconsin	32.90¢
Oregon	30.00¢
Nevada	28.56¢
Montana	28.50¢
Minnesota	28.10¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Kansas	27.03¢
Arizona	27.00¢
Nebraska	27.00¢
Idaho	26.00¢
Vermont	26.00¢
New York	25.80¢
Kentucky	24.80¢
Utah	24.51¢
Maryland	24.25¢
South Dakota	24.00¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Iowa	23.50¢
Massachusetts	23.50¢
North Dakota	23.00¢
Arkansas	22.80¢
Illinois	22.60¢
Delaware	22.00¢
New Mexico	21.02¢
Alabama	21.00¢
Colorado	20.51¢
West Virginia	20.50¢
Louisiana	20.13¢
Texas	20.03¢
New Hampshire	19.51¢
Mississippi	18.40¢
Tennessee	18.40¢
Missouri	17.80¢
Virginia	17.70¢
Hawaii	17.12¢
Indiana	17.00¢
South Carolina	16.75¢
Michigan	15.88¢
California	14.52¢
Oklahoma	14.00¢
Wyoming	14.00¢
New Jersey	13.50¢
Florida	10.90¢
Georgia	8.70¢
Alaska	8.00¢

* Rank-ordered based on tax rates shown in Table C, column C2.

† Rank-ordered based on the sum of tax rates shown in Table C, columns C2, and C5.

Table D: States Rank-Ordered
DIESEL TAXES (cont'd)

<i>Diesel D3: All State and Local Taxes*</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Connecticut	69.48¢
Illinois	67.60¢
New York	52.50¢
California	49.36¢
Florida	47.98¢
Hawaii	45.98¢
North Carolina	39.15¢
Pennsylvania	38.60¢
Washington	37.60¢
Michigan	37.18¢
Nevada	37.16¢
Georgia	35.33¢
Wisconsin	34.26¢
Maine	33.33¢
Oregon	33.00¢
Rhode Island	33.00¢
West Virginia	32.20¢
Indiana	32.10¢
Montana	28.50¢
Minnesota	28.10¢
Ohio	28.00¢
Kansas	27.03¢
Arizona	27.00¢
Nebraska	27.00¢
Idaho	26.00¢
Vermont	26.00¢
Virginia	25.51¢
Kentucky	24.80¢
Utah	24.51¢
Maryland	24.25¢
South Dakota	24.00¢
Dist. of Columbia	23.50¢
Iowa	23.50¢
Massachusetts	23.50¢
North Dakota	23.00¢
Arkansas	22.80¢
Alabama	22.46¢
Delaware	22.00¢
Mississippi	21.40¢
New Mexico	21.02¢
Colorado	20.51¢
Louisiana	20.13¢
Texas	20.03¢
New Hampshire	19.50¢
Tennessee	18.40¢
Missouri	17.80¢
New Jersey	17.50¢
South Carolina	16.75¢
Oklahoma	14.00¢
Wyoming	14.00¢
Alaska	8.00¢

<i>Diesel D4: All State, Federal, and Local Taxes†</i>	
State	Tax Rate
Connecticut	93.88¢
Illinois	92.00¢
New York	76.90¢
California	73.76¢
Florida	72.38¢
Hawaii	70.38¢
North Carolina	63.55¢
Pennsylvania	63.00¢
Washington	62.00¢
Michigan	61.58¢
Nevada	61.56¢
Georgia	59.73¢
Wisconsin	58.66¢
Maine	57.73¢
Oregon	57.40¢
Rhode Island	57.40¢
West Virginia	56.60¢
Indiana	56.50¢
Montana	52.90¢
Minnesota	52.50¢
Ohio	52.40¢
Kansas	51.43¢
Arizona	51.40¢
Nebraska	51.40¢
Idaho	50.40¢
Vermont	50.40¢
Virginia	49.91¢
Kentucky	49.20¢
Utah	48.90¢
Maryland	48.65¢
South Dakota	48.40¢
Dist. of Columbia	47.90¢
Iowa	47.90¢
Massachusetts	47.90¢
North Dakota	47.40¢
Arkansas	47.20¢
Alabama	46.86¢
Delaware	46.40¢
Mississippi	45.80¢
New Mexico	45.42¢
Colorado	44.91¢
Louisiana	44.53¢
Texas	44.43¢
New Hampshire	43.91¢
Tennessee	42.80¢
Missouri	42.20¢
New Jersey	41.90¢
South Carolina	41.15¢
Oklahoma	38.40¢
Wyoming	38.40¢
Alaska	32.40¢

* Rank-ordered based on the sum of tax rates shown in Table C, columns C2, C4, C5, and C6.
† Rank-ordered based on tax rates shown in Table C, column C7.