

3. Barrier-Free Transportation

Goal: Ensure transportation system investments support the special travel needs of youth, elders, people with disabilities, literacy or language barriers, and those with low incomes.

Policies:

- 3.a Ensure transportation facilities comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.
- 3.b Construct public transportation stops and walkway approaches that are accessible to those with differing physical capabilities.
- 3.c Provide transportation services, facilities, and programs that minimize barriers to people who don't speak or read English.
- 3.d Present information and provide public participation opportunities for people who have limited literacy skills.
- 3.e Promote land use policies that provide a variety of housing types in core areas near employment and services.

The intent of these policies is to support implementation of state and federal regulations for barrier-free transportation.

Why Barrier-Free Transportation Is Important:

Transportation is considered an essential factor in maintaining independence, economic self-sufficiency and dignity, and in preventing isolation. However many residents face challenges because of physical, economic, or linguistic hurdles – such as negotiating curbs and uneven sidewalks, arranging transportation to work, the doctor's office, and the grocery store, and reading transit schedules and street signs. Barrier-free transportation is based on thoughtful design, diverse travel and housing choices, and policy awareness that reduces these mobility challenges.

Challenges for Barrier-Free Transportation:

The population in the Thurston region is aging rapidly. Fit and healthy baby boomers in their prime wage earning years today will soon begin retiring. As the trend of "aging in place" increases, more people will want to stay in the Thurston region. Services and programs serving seniors, youth, and those with disabilities will see more demand in the next few decades.

Those services and barrier-free improvements to the transportation infrastructure are already underfunded and unable to keep up with current demand. Simply trying to retrofit existing facilities as called for in the Americans with Disabilities Act is beyond the means of most communities. Supporting the independence of our growing senior population depends on the success of establishing cost-effective, convenient travel alternatives and community development patterns.

Public Comment and Input:

People with disabilities are among the most vocal proponents of an efficient, barrier-free transportation system that works. They rely on it, and know the impacts when it's unavailable.

"Transportation for people with disabilities is really important to me because I'm a person who wants to be on the go, and if my husband can't drive me I have to hustle a ride. And I work

with lots of seniors who have to rely on someone else for transportation because the transit service doesn't meet their needs."

"People often see these services and programs as part of an essential "social safety net" that they value in their community."

"Many of the people who need social services in this community don't have cars. And they have a hard time getting around. Transit provides a social safety net."

There's a growing awareness of the needs of elders who were once independent travelers, but can no longer drive. This impacts their adult children, who often assume responsibility for their parents' transportation needs.

"People who've lived in this community and grown old will know they don't have to leave and move to another community that does have public transportation just because they can't drive anymore. Having good public transportation means they can stay here."

"We need to think about the elderly and children when we design our transportation systems. They don't have any way to get around without a car."

Balancing individual choice and demand for government service is challenging.

"It's not that the needs of people in the city rank higher than those of rural people, but a rural lifestyle is a choice. And I know a lot of people who, as they got sicker or more infirm, knew that they needed to be closer to the services they need. So they moved. And there has to be a lot of that, because we don't have the same extended families like we used to have. Society has changed. If people live that far out in the sticks, they need to come to where the services are. We can't keep stretching the limited dollars we have to service every square mile of road system we have in every possible place that people may want to live."

Did You Know...?

Two percent of Thurston's population aged 16-64 have a mobility limitation, compared to 13.6% of people age 65 and over. By 2025, about 20% of the region's population will be 65 or older, up from 12% of the population in 2000.

Source: 2000 Census and TRPC forecasts

Measures to Support Barrier-Free Transportation Objectives:

- Forge partnerships among government, non-profit, for-profit, and faith-based agencies to identify and serve the transportation needs of the region's youth, elders, and people with disabilities or low incomes. With an expanding senior population, providing cost-effective alternatives to Dial-A-Lift is becoming increasingly important. Options may involve land use and service delivery measures.
- Look for innovative ways of funding and providing life-line transportation services.
- Identify ways to offer transportation services that connect low-income populations with employment areas and social services. Identify and address regulatory barriers impacting the ability of non-traditional transportation partnerships to provide services.
- Explore innovative public/private partnerships aimed at increasing affordable, transit-friendly housing choices in the urban area near essential services.

**Coordinated Public Transit & Human Services
Transportation Plan Participants**

Behavioral Health Resources	Left Foot Organics
Big Brothers/Big Sisters	Life Recovery Center
Boys & Girls Clubs of Thurston County	Local Area Planning Group
Capitol Aeroporter	LOTT Alliance
Catholic Community Services	Lucky Eagle Casino
Centralia College	Lutheran Church of the Good Shepard
Child Care Action Council	Mason Transit
Children's' Justice and Advocacy Center	Mercy Housing
Choice Regional Health Network	Morningside
Christ the Servant Lutheran Church	New Market Skills Center
CIELO Project at Radio Ranch	Nisqually Indian Tribe
City of Lacey	North Thurston School District
City of Lacey - Parks	Olympia Child Care Center
City of Olympia	Olympia Christian Reformed Church
City of Rainier	Olympia School District #111
City of Tenino	Olympic View Elementary
City of Tumwater	Pacific Mountain Workforce
City of Yelm	Pacific Peaks Girl Scout
Coastal Community Action Program	Paratransit Services
Community Youth Services	Parent to Parent
Crisis Clinic	Pierce Transit
DC Cab	Providence St. Peter Hospital
Department of Veteran's Affairs	Puget Sound Regional Council
Economic Development Council	Rainier School District #307
Educational Services District #113	Red Wind Casino
Enterprise for Equity	Refugee & Immigrant Service Center
Evergreen Christian Center	Retired Senior Volunteer Program
Faith Assembly of Lacey	Rochester Organization of Families
Family Support Center	Rochester School District
First Christian Church	Rochester Weed & Seed
First United Methodist Church	Sacred Heart
FLT Consulting	Safe Place
Greyhound	Sea Mar Behavioral Health
Griffin School District	Senior Services for South Sound
Housing Authority of Thurston County	Sound to Harbor HeadStart 113
Intercity Transit	Squaxin Island Tribe
Interfaith Works	St. Benedict's Episcopal Church
L.E.W.I.S. Mountain Highway Transit	St. John's Episcopal
Lacey Community Church	Stonewall Youth
Lacey Presbyterian Church	Temple Beth Hatfiloh
Laidlaw Transportation	Tenino Community Service Center

Tenino Independent	Tumwater School District #33
Tenino School District #402	Twin Transit
The Community Foundation	United Churches of Olympia
The Evergreen State College	United Way of Thurston County
The Mom's House	Unity Church of Olympia
Thurston Conservation District	Volunteer Center of LMT Co
Thurston County Food Banks	Welfare Rights Organizing Coalition
Thurston County Parent Coalition	West Minister Presbyterian
Thurston County Prosecutor's Office	WorkSource of Thurston County
Thurston County PUD	Yelm Adult Community Center
Thurston Regional Planning Council	Yelm Community Schools
Timberland Regional Library	Yelm Community Services
TOGETHER!	Yelm Prairie Christian Center
Town of Bucoda	Yelm School District
Transportation Policy Board	YMCA
Transpro/Northwest Connections	

Alliance for Retarded Citizens (ARC) of Washington
 Community Action Council of Lewis, Mason, and Thurston Counties
 Community Transportation Association of America
 Community Transportation Association of Northwest
 Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation
 Cowlitz Wakiakum Council of Governments
 Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development
 Department of Social and Health Services – Aging and Adult Services
 Department of Social and Health Services – Children's Administration
 Department of Social and Health Services – Community and Rural Health
 Department of Social and Health Services – Division of Alcohol and Substance Abuse
 Department of Social and Health Services – Division of Child Support
 Department of Social and Health Services – Division of Development Disabilities
 Department of Social and Health Services – Division of Disabilities
 Department of Social and Health Services – Homelessness/Housing Services
 Department of Social and Health Services – Medical Assistance
 Department of Social and Health Services – Olympia CSO
 Department of Social and Health Services – WorkFirst
 Division of Vocational Rehabilitation
 Employment Security Department – WorkFirst
 Lewis Mason Thurston Area Agency on Aging
 Lewis Mason Thurston Head Start/ECCEAP
 Lower Columbia Community Action Council
 Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction
 Pacific Mountain Workforce Consortium
 Partners for Children, Youth and Families
 Peninsula Regional Transportation Planning Organization
 Providence St. Peter Hospital – Kidney Dialysis Center

South Puget Intertribal Planning Agency (SPIPA)
South Puget Sound Community College – Disabilities Support Services
South Puget Sound Community College –WorkFirst
Thurston County Association for the Blind
Thurston County Board of County Commissioners
Thurston County Human Services Transportation Forum
Thurston County Juvenile Court Probation
Thurston County Parks and Recreation Department
Thurston County Public Health and Social Services Department
Tribal Transportation Planning Organization
Washington State Department of General Administration
Washington State Department of Personnel
Washington State Department of Transportation – Office of Tribal Liason
Washington State Department of Transportation – Olympic Region
Washington State Department of Transportation – Public Transportation & Rail Division
Washington State House of Representatives (Districts 2, 20, 22, 35)
Washington State Senate (Districts 2, 20, 22, 35)
Washington State University – Thurston County Extension
Yakima Valley Council of Governments

Table 1
Population Distribution and Rate of Growth in Thurston County Cities and UGAs
1995, 2000, 2005, 2006

Jurisdiction		Population Distribution				Average Annual Rate of Growth	
		1995	2000	2005	2006	1995-2005	2005-2006
Bucoda	City	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%
	UGA	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Total	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%
Lacey	City	13.9%	15.1%	14.8%	14.7%	2.5%	2.7%
	UGA	14.9%	13.8%	14.1%	14.1%	1.2%	3.3%
	Total	28.8%	28.9%	28.9%	28.8%	1.9%	3.0%
Olympia	City	20.2%	20.5%	19.3%	18.9%	1.4%	0.9%
	UGA	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	2.4%	3.7%
	Total	24.9%	25.0%	24.2%	23.9%	1.6%	1.5%
Rainier	City	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	5.0%
	UGA	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	3.8%
	Total	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	4.9%
Tenino	City	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%
	UGA	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.6%	2.4%
	Total	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%
Tumwater	City	6.5%	6.1%	5.8%	5.7%	0.7%	1.2%
	UGA	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.8%	2.1%	4.0%
	Total	10.1%	9.6%	9.5%	9.5%	1.2%	2.3%
Yelm	City	1.2%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	6.9%	2.5%
	UGA	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	2.7%
	Total	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	5.1%	2.5%
Grand Mound UGA	Total	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	3.1%
Chehalis Reservation ¹	Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%
Nisqually Reservation ¹	Total	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.6%	3.7%
Total Cities		43.6%	45.0%	43.6%	43.0%	1.8%	1.7%
Total UGAs²		24.4%	22.9%	23.7%	23.8%	1.6%	3.5%
Total Reservations¹		0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.5%	3.6%
Rural Unincorporated County³		31.6%	31.8%	32.4%	32.9%	2.1%	4.8%
Thurston County Total		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	1.9%	3.1%

Sources: Cities and County Total - Washington State Office of Financial Management and U.S. Bureau of the Census; UGAs - TRPC Small Area Population Estimates.

Explanations: Includes population growth by annexation. Data are for April 1 of each year. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

*Bucoda did not have an Urban Growth Area prior to 2004.

¹Data is for Thurston County portion of reservation only.

²UGA - Urban Growth Area. Unincorporated area designated to be annexed into city limits over 20 years time to accommodate urban

³Rural unincorporated county is the portion of the unincorporated county that lies outside UGA and Reservation boundaries.

Table 2
Population Forecast and Distribution by Jurisdiction
Thurston County, 2010-2030

Jurisdiction²	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Bucoda & UGA	650	680	710	760	800
Lacey & UGA	73,900	82,900	92,200	99,900	106,700
Olympia & UGA	60,900	67,000	72,900	77,900	82,200
Rainier & UGA	1,760	1,990	2,260	2,510	2,740
Tenino & UGA	2,030	2,470	2,890	3,280	3,580
Tumwater & UGA	24,400	27,100	32,200	37,100	41,600
Yelm & UGA	6,590	7,690	9,100	10,330	11,480
Grand Mound UGA	850	870	920	970	1,000
Chehalis Reservation ¹	60	80	110	140	170
Nisqually Reservation ¹	630	710	790	870	940
Total Cities & UGAs²	171,000	190,730	213,170	232,660	250,040
Total Reservations¹	690	790	900	1,010	1,110
Rural Unincorporated County³	83,300	93,500	104,900	114,300	121,800
Thurston County Total	255,000	285,000	319,000	348,000	373,000

Source: TRPC - Population and Employment Forecast Work Program, 2004/2005 update.

Explanation: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

¹Data is for Thurston County portion of reservation only.

²UGA - Urban Growth Area. Unincorporated area designated to be annexed into city limits over 20 years time to accommodate urban growth.

³Rural unincorporated county is the portion of the unincorporated county that lies outside UGA and Reservation boundaries.

Table 3
State Employment Distribution Trends

Jurisdiction	1994	1998	2003/2005¹	Growth 94-05¹
Lacey & UGA	2,615 13%	2,570 12%	3,545 16%	+930 +36%
Olympia & UGA	12,300 62%	14,260 66%	12,045 53%	-255 -2%
Tumwater & UGA	4,120 21%	3,715 17%	6,030 26%	+1,910 +46%
Other Locations in Thurston County	785 4%	1,205 6%	1,205 5%	+420 +54%
Total	19,830 100%	21,750 100%	22,825 100%	+2,995 +15%

Source: Washington State Departments of Employment Security and General Administration; TRPC.
Explanation: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

¹2003 employment numbers allocated to 2005 locations.

Table 4
Top Ten Employers in Thurston County, 2004

Employer	Employees
State Government, including education	20,000-25,000
Local Government, including education	10,000-15,000
Providence St. Peter Hospital	1,000-5,000
Tribal Government	1,000-5,000
Federal Government	500-1,000
Group Health Cooperative	500-1,000
Columbia Capital Medical Center	100-500
Wal-mart	100-500
Saint Martin's College	100-500
Costco Wholesale Corporation	100-500

Source: TRPC survey.

Table 5
Thurston County Total Employment Projections, 2000-2030

Industry	Actual	Estimate	Projected				
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Agriculture, except agriculture services	1,750	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Forestry, fishing, & hunting	500	650	650	650	650	650	650
Mining	125	125	150	150	150	175	175
Construction	5,950	6,300	7,100	7,700	8,300	8,800	9,400
Manufacturing	4,750	4,000	4,350	4,500	4,650	4,800	5,050
<i>Durable Goods</i>	2,250	1,900	2,050	2,100	2,150	2,250	2,400
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>	2,500	2,100	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,550	2,650
Transportation, except transp services	1,700	2,850	3,200	3,500	3,800	4,050	4,350
Communications	800	950	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,550
Utilities	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Wholesale trade	2,900	3,800	4,350	4,800	5,200	5,600	6,000
Retail trade	18,550	19,650	21,750	23,650	25,450	27,200	29,100
<i>Auto dealers & service stations</i>	1,700	1,750	1,900	2,050	2,150	2,300	2,400
<i>Eating & drinking places</i>	5,600	6,250	6,800	7,300	7,750	8,250	8,750
<i>Retail, except restaurants & auto</i>	11,250	11,650	13,050	14,350	15,500	16,700	18,000
Finance	2,350	2,700	3,250	3,750	4,150	4,550	4,950
Insurance	1,000	1,100	1,250	1,400	1,550	1,700	1,850
Real estate	3,250	4,250	5,050	5,600	6,100	6,600	7,100
Services	31,700	37,300	43,300	48,150	52,800	57,200	62,000
<i>Consumer services</i>	14,950	19,550	23,100	25,700	28,250	30,550	32,950
<i>Producer services</i>	8,350	8,200	9,400	10,450	11,300	12,150	13,150
<i>Health services</i>	8,400	9,550	10,800	12,000	13,250	14,500	15,900
Federal government - civilian	1,100	1,000	1,200	1,150	1,300	1,250	1,400
State government	22,750	23,200	24,750	25,950	27,050	28,100	29,250
<i>State government, except education</i>	21,300	21,600	22,850	23,950	24,900	25,850	26,800
<i>State education</i>	1,400	1,600	1,900	2,000	2,150	2,300	2,450
Local government	10,850	11,650	13,700	15,350	16,900	18,250	19,700
Total Local Employment¹	110,300	121,500	137,200	149,600	161,500	172,500	184,500
Net Outbound Civilian Commuters ²	10,250	12,800	16,500	19,650	22,800	25,400	28,000
Military	2,000	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
Total Employed Persons ³	99,000	110,300	126,200	139,000	151,300	162,500	174,500
Unemployed Persons	5,200	6,200	6,400	6,700	7,100	7,500	7,800
Total Labor Force⁴	104,200	116,500	132,600	145,700	158,400	170,000	182,300
Total Thurston County Population	207,355	224,000	255,000	285,000	319,000	348,000	373,000

Source: TRPC - Population and Employment Forecast Work Program.

Explanations: Medium Growth Scenario. Employment figures represent annual averages. Population figures are for April 1 of each year. (Detail may not add to total due to rounding.)

¹Total Local Employment is the number of positions available in Thurston County.

²Net Outbound Civilian Commuters is calculated by subtracting persons commuting into Thurston County from persons commuting out of Thurston County.

³Total Employed Persons is the number of Thurston County residents that are employed.

⁴Total Labor Force is calculated by adding Total Employed Persons and Unemployed Persons.

Table 6
Thurston County Total Employment Forecast (2030) by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Resources ⁴	Construc- tion	Manu- facturing	T. C. U ⁵	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	F.I.R.E ⁶	Services & Tribal		Total Employ.	Percent
								Ent.	Government		
Lacey & UGA	411	2,277	909	1,812	1,659	7,733	3,556	13,312	10,447	42,116	22.8%
Olympia & UGA	131	1,896	1,047	1,391	936	13,508	5,368	27,537	21,602	73,416	39.8%
Tumwater & UGA	117	1,807	1,621	1,297	2,415	4,390	2,025	7,276	12,215	33,163	18.0%
Yelm & UGA	61	404	514	452	382	1,607	990	2,848	1,368	8,626	4.7%
Bucoda & UGA	0	9	1	10	10	44	16	74	8	172	0.1%
Rainier & UGA	6	69	1	30	20	161	81	365	352	1,086	0.6%
Tenino & UGA	66	98	24	284	89	362	192	518	554	2,188	1.2%
Grand Mound UGA	33	27	152	80	105	407	64	236	314	1,418	0.8%
Rochester Sub-Area	143	255	68	161	17	250	209	647	598	2,348	1.3%
Chehalis Reservation ¹	0	38	0	1	0	0	2	2,432	0	2,472	1.3%
Nisqually Reservation ¹	5	28	8	2	0	0	10	1,263	335	1,651	0.9%
Total Cities & UGAs²	967	6,843	4,337	5,517	5,633	28,462	12,500	52,814	47,459	164,532	89.1%
Total Reservations¹	5	66	8	3	0	0	12	3,694	335	4,123	2.2%
Rural Unincorporated County³	1,753	2,491	704	580	367	688	1,390	5,494	2,557	16,024	8.7%
Total Thurston County	2,725	9,400	5,050	6,100	6,001	29,150	13,902	62,001	50,350	184,679	100.0%

Source: TRPC Population & Employment Forecast, 2006.

Explanations: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

¹Data is for Thurston County portion of reservation only. Chehalis Reservation includes economic growth in Grand Mound area.

²UGA - Urban Growth Area. Unincorporated area designated to be annexed into city limits over 20 years time to accommodate urban growth.

³Rural unincorporated county is the portion of the unincorporated county that lies outside UGA and Reservation boundaries.

⁴Resources includes forestry, fishing, mining, and agriculture.

⁵T.C.U - transportation, communications, and utilities.

⁶F.I.R.E - finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table 7
Estimates of Population by Age and Gender, Thurston County
1990, 2000, 2005

Age	1990			2000			2005			% Annual Change (90-00)			% Annual Change (00-05)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0-4	6,085	5,605	11,690	6,565	6,262	12,827	6,836	6,543	13,379	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%
5-9	6,586	6,296	12,882	7,354	7,077	14,431	7,187	6,933	14,119	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-0.4%
10-14	6,393	5,864	12,257	7,943	7,381	15,324	8,178	7,592	15,770	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
15-19	5,786	5,572	11,358	8,260	7,644	15,904	8,766	8,197	16,963	3.6%	3.2%	3.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
20-24	5,176	5,293	10,469	6,662	6,659	13,321	7,768	7,775	15,543	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
25-29	5,868	6,134	12,002	6,573	6,457	13,030	6,822	6,669	13,490	1.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
30-34	6,631	7,189	13,820	7,014	7,008	14,022	6,880	6,850	13,730	0.6%	-0.3%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.4%
35-39	6,947	7,729	14,676	7,959	8,403	16,362	7,588	7,832	15,420	1.4%	0.8%	1.1%	-1.0%	-1.4%	-1.2%
40-44	6,645	6,947	13,592	8,295	9,119	17,414	8,437	9,215	17,652	2.2%	2.8%	2.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
45-49	5,092	5,019	10,111	8,293	9,034	17,327	9,223	9,899	19,122	5.0%	6.1%	5.5%	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%
50-54	3,663	3,595	7,258	7,521	7,779	15,300	8,782	9,201	17,983	7.5%	8.0%	7.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.3%
55-59	3,025	3,265	6,290	5,412	5,466	10,878	7,380	7,583	14,962	6.0%	5.3%	5.6%	6.4%	6.8%	6.6%
60-64	2,861	3,265	6,126	3,746	3,840	7,586	5,005	5,115	10,120	2.7%	1.6%	2.2%	6.0%	5.9%	5.9%
65-69	2,771	3,293	6,064	2,970	3,288	6,258	3,466	3,757	7,223	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.9%
70-74	2,230	2,659	4,889	2,577	3,187	5,764	2,684	3,148	5,831	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%	-0.2%	0.2%
75-79	1,495	2,158	3,653	2,058	3,007	5,065	2,060	2,890	4,950	3.2%	3.4%	3.3%	0.0%	-0.8%	-0.5%
80-84	812	1,501	2,313	1,405	2,184	3,589	1,594	2,510	4,104	5.6%	3.8%	4.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%
85+	510	1,278	1,788	936	2,017	2,953	1,224	2,514	3,738	6.3%	4.7%	5.1%	5.5%	4.5%	4.8%
Total	78,576	82,662	161,238	101,543	105,812	207,355	109,878	114,222	224,099	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%
15-17	3,513	3,315	6,828	5,216	4,729	9,945	5,515	5,052	10,567	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%
Median Age	32.6	34.6	33.6	35.3	37.7	36.5	36.6	39.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

Sources: Washington Office of Financial Management, Intercensal and Postcensal Estimates of County Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2005. Available from www.ofm.wa.gov. 2000 Data from Census, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Explanations: Age/sex detail may not add due to rounding, and unrounded numbers are not meant to imply precision. The 1990 counts are adjusted for age misreporting.

Table 8
Gender by Age Categories
Thurston County Jurisdictions, 2000

Jurisdiction	Male		Female		Median age	0-17 Years		18-64 Years		65 & Over		Total Population	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Bucoda	328	52.2%	300	47.8%	34.4	187	29.8%	388	61.8%	53	8.4%	628	100%
Lacey	14,918	47.8%	16,308	52.2%	34.2	8,226	26.3%	18,841	60.3%	4,159	13.3%	31,226	100%
Olympia	20,319	47.8%	22,195	52.2%	36.0	9,120	21.5%	27,722	65.2%	5,672	13.3%	42,514	100%
Rainier	740	49.6%	752	50.4%	34.0	456	30.6%	908	60.9%	128	8.6%	1,492	100%
Tenino	691	47.8%	756	52.2%	34.2	431	29.8%	809	55.9%	207	14.3%	1,447	100%
Tumwater	6,007	47.3%	6,691	52.7%	36.2	2,943	23.2%	8,035	63.3%	1,720	13.5%	12,698	100%
Yelm	1,544	46.9%	1,745	53.1%	30.8	1,051	32.0%	1,884	57.3%	354	10.8%	3,289	100%
Total incorporated	44,547	47.7%	48,747	52.2%	N/A	22,414	24.0%	58,587	62.8%	12,293	13.2%	93,294	100%
Total unincorporated	56,996	50.0%	57,065	50.0%	N/A	30,113	26.4%	72,612	63.7%	11,336	9.9%	114,061	100%
Chehalis Reservation ¹	337	48.8%	354	51.2%	24.5	284	41.1%	366	53.0%	41	5.9%	691	100%
Nisqually Reservation ¹	274	46.6%	314	53.4%	25.8	215	36.6%	344	58.5%	29	4.9%	588	100%
Thurston County	101,543	49.0%	105,812	51.0%	36.5	52,527	25.3%	131,199	63.3%	23,629	11.4%	207,355	100%
Washington	2,934,300	49.8%	2,959,821	50.2%	35.3	1,513,843	25.7%	3,718,130	63.1%	662,148	11.2%	5,894,121	100%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Explanation: ¹Data is for reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

**Table 9
Population with a Disability, Thurston County, 2000**

	Bucoda	Lacey	Olympia	Rainier	Tenino	Tumwater	Yelm	Uninc. Thurston County	Thurston County	Chehalis Res. ¹	Nisqually Res. ¹
Total with a Disability	167	5,451	7,400	229	304	2,390	576	19,325	35,842	135	103
<i>Percent of Population</i>	27.3%	19.8%	19.1%	17.0%	22.3%	20.2%	19.0%	18.2%	18.8%	23.1%	18.7%
Total age 65 years and over with a Disability	22	1,789	2,240	47	100	850	176	4,215	9,439	40	14
<i>Percent of Disabled Population</i>	13.2%	32.8%	30.3%	20.5%	32.9%	35.6%	30.6%	21.8%	26.3%	29.6%	13.6%
<i>Percent of Population 65 years and over</i>	59.5%	43.9%	44.3%	39.8%	49.5%	49.9%	48.0%	37.9%	41.6%	81.6%	60.9%
Total Employed with a Disability	45	1,997	2,781	85	93	718	214	7,856	13,789	34	51
<i>Percent of Disabled Population</i>	26.9%	36.6%	37.6%	37.1%	30.6%	30.0%	37.2%	40.7%	38.5%	25.2%	49.5%
<i>Percent of Employed Population</i>	11.2%	10.6%	9.9%	9.3%	10.7%	8.6%	10.6%	10.4%	10.2%	9.6%	12.9%
Total with a Disability with 1999 income below poverty level	62	867	1,381	23	34	298	49	2,107	4,821	39	24
<i>Percent of Disabled Population</i>	37.1%	15.9%	18.7%	10.0%	11.2%	12.5%	8.5%	10.9%	13.5%	28.9%	23.3%
<i>Percent of Population with 1999 income below poverty level</i>	44.0%	36.7%	29.6%	24.2%	28.8%	30.6%	16.4%	27.4%	29.5%	28.9%	25.3%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Explanations: Data represents the civilian noninstitutionalized population 5 years and over. The U.S. Census defines disability as a long-lasting physical, mental, or emotional condition. This condition can make it difficult for a person to do activities such as walking, climbing stairs, dressing, bathing, learning, or remembering. This condition can also impede a person from being able to go outside the home alone or to work at a job or business.

¹Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 10
Language Spoken at Home and Linguistically Isolated Households by Jurisdiction, 2000

Language Spoken at Home	Bucoda	Lacey	Olympia	Rainier	Tenino	Tumwater	Yelm	Uninc. Thurston County	Thurston County Total	Chehalis Res.¹	Nisqually Res.¹
English	94.9%	84.5%	87.6%	88.7%	95.6%	90.0%	89.0%	88.2%	87.7%	87.6%	85.0%
Spanish	3.6%	4.1%	3.9%	4.0%	1.9%	2.3%	4.1%	4.1%	3.9%	8.1%	6.7%
Linguistically isolated	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	2.7%	0.0%
Not linguistically isolated	2.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.4%	1.6%	1.9%	3.1%	3.8%	3.5%	5.4%	6.7%
Other Indo-European languages	0.0%	4.6%	4.1%	5.7%	0.9%	4.2%	5.2%	4.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%
Linguistically isolated	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Not linguistically isolated	0.0%	4.4%	3.9%	5.7%	0.9%	4.1%	4.9%	3.6%	3.8%	0.0%	0.6%
Asian and Pacific Island languages	0.5%	6.5%	4.1%	1.0%	1.6%	3.1%	1.4%	3.5%	4.0%	0.0%	5.6%
Linguistically isolated	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Not linguistically isolated	0.5%	4.9%	2.8%	1.0%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	5.6%
Other languages	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	4.3%	2.2%
Linguistically isolated	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not linguistically isolated	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	4.3%	2.2%
Percent of households linguistically isolated	1.0%	2.6%	1.9%	0.6%	0.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.7%	2.7%	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Explanation: A linguistically isolated household is one in which no member 14 years old and over (1) speaks only English or (2) speaks a non-English language and speaks English "very well." In other words, all members 14 years old and over have at least some difficulty with English.

¹Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 11
Median and Per Capita Incomes by Jurisdiction, 1999

Jurisdiction	Median Income			Per Capita Income	
	Household	Family	Male Full-Time		
Bucoda	\$34,286	\$32,708	\$36,071	\$22,321	\$16,613
Lacey	\$43,848	\$50,923	\$37,053	\$29,497	\$20,224
Olympia	\$40,846	\$54,136	\$41,267	\$31,515	\$22,590
Rainier	\$42,955	\$44,226	\$34,609	\$27,375	\$16,636
Tenino	\$34,526	\$41,208	\$31,058	\$25,972	\$18,244
Tumwater	\$43,329	\$54,156	\$41,778	\$32,044	\$25,080
Yelm	\$39,453	\$45,475	\$32,037	\$24,474	\$15,865
Thurston County¹	\$46,975	\$55,027	\$40,521	\$30,368	\$22,415
Chehalis Reservation ²	\$30,000	\$29,922	\$27,857	\$21,500	\$9,097
Nisqually Reservation ²	\$35,000	\$38,750	\$34,250	\$25,096	\$14,094
Washington State	\$45,776	\$53,760	\$40,687	\$30,021	\$22,973

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census.

Explanations: 2000 Census reflects 1999 income.

¹Thurston County includes unincorporated and incorporated Thurston County.

²Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 12
Household Income, 1999

1999 Income	Percentage of Households							Thurston County ¹	Chehalis Reservation ²	Nisqually Reservation ²
	Bucoda	Lacey	Olympia	Rainier	Tenino	Tumwater	Yelm			
Less than \$10,000	7.1%	7.6%	10.3%	5.9%	10.0%	5.7%	10.1%	6.6%	14.5%	11.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.7%	5.0%	7.2%	7.1%	7.2%	5.2%	8.3%	5.2%	9.1%	5.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22.4%	12.6%	13.4%	7.5%	14.5%	13.4%	12.2%	11.1%	16.7%	11.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13.8%	13.0%	13.5%	15.4%	19.3%	14.4%	12.4%	12.8%	24.2%	22.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19.4%	19.7%	15.7%	23.5%	16.1%	19.6%	21.0%	17.8%	18.8%	15.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.9%	24.5%	20.5%	27.9%	23.5%	20.3%	24.9%	23.9%	9.7%	17.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2.6%	10.1%	9.8%	9.3%	3.7%	11.5%	6.8%	11.8%	4.8%	13.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3.6%	6.0%	7.3%	1.6%	4.6%	7.1%	3.3%	7.9%	2.2%	4.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	2.6%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.6%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Median Income	\$34,286	\$43,848	\$40,846	\$42,955	\$34,526	\$43,329	\$39,453	\$46,975	\$30,000	\$35,000
# of Households	196	12,351	18,673	506	571	5,587	1,206	81,666	186	180

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census.

Explanations: Income earned by all household members 15 years of age and older. 2000 Census reflects 1999 income. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

¹Data includes both incorporated and unincorporated Thurston County.

²Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 13
Individuals Below Poverty Level, 1999

Jurisdiction	Total Individuals		18+ Years		65+ Years		Related Children Under 18 Years	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Bucoda	162	25.1%	73	17.0%	1	2.7%	89	41.2%
Lacey	2,798	9.2%	1,865	8.2%	266	6.5%	892	11.5%
Olympia	4,982	12.1%	3,982	12.4%	319	6.3%	935	10.4%
Rainier	100	6.8%	63	6.4%	8	6.8%	33	6.8%
Tenino	132	9.1%	76	7.5%	20	9.9%	52	12.4%
Tumwater	1,060	8.5%	748	7.7%	88	5.2%	269	9.5%
Yelm	333	10.1%	204	8.8%	25	6.8%	111	11.3%
Thurston County	17,992	8.8%	12,723	8.3%	1,135	5.0%	4,953	9.8%
Chehalis Reservation ¹	160	24.4%	81	21.3%	19	38.8%	78	28.5%
Nisqually Reservation ¹	107	18.2%	62	16.3%	6	26.1%	37	18.4%
Washington State	612,370	10.6%	409,479	9.6%	47,967	7.5%	193,569	13.2%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census.

Explanations: 1999 income used to calculate poverty statistics. Percent denotes percent of total population in specified age category. Refer to Table II-9 for total population by age category.

¹Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 14
Families Below Poverty Level, 1999

Jurisdiction	<u>All Families Below Poverty Line</u>						<u>Female Head of Household Below Poverty Line</u>						
	Total Families	Total Families		With Children Under 18		With Children Under 5		Total Families	With Children Under 18		With Children Under 5		
		#	%	#	%	#	%		#	%	#	%	
Bucoda	151	28	18.5%	20	22.7%	14	43.8%	7	25.0%	6	27.3%	4	40.0%
Lacey	8,093	600	7.4%	517	11.9%	318	17.2%	395	27.8%	379	36.5%	233	52.8%
Olympia	9,990	691	6.9%	571	10.5%	310	14.6%	449	24.1%	403	28.6%	215	39.4%
Rainier	379	25	6.6%	22	9.3%	4	4.9%	18	26.9%	15	27.8%	4	66.7%
Tenino	377	19	5.0%	16	7.3%	9	11.3%	6	7.2%	6	10.3%	2	15.4%
Tumwater	3,228	140	4.3%	132	8.1%	84	13.0%	89	15.9%	89	20.0%	57	44.9%
Yelm	847	67	7.9%	67	12.1%	30	13.5%	56	30.6%	56	40.6%	19	35.8%
Uninc. Thurston County	32,160	1,632	51.0%	1,345	50.0%	565	42.4%	770	43.0%	754	44.1%	325	37.8%
Thurston County	55,225	3,202	5.8%	2,690	9.4%	1,334	13.0%	1,790	22.3%	1,708	29.0%	859	45.0%
Chehalis Reservation ¹	147	29	19.7%	26	21.8%	11	21.2%	13	26.5%	13	27.7%	4	26.7%
Nisqually Reservation ¹	161	22	13.7%	16	17.2%	9	31.0%	11	21.6%	11	24.4%	8	61.5%
Washington State	1,509,395	110,663	7.3%	88,838	11.2%	46,276	14.9%	52,290	24.1%	48,358	30.8%	24,089	45.6%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census.

Explanations: 1999 income used to calculate poverty statistics. Total families sampled is families for whom poverty status is determined. Percent denotes percent of families below poverty line as a percent of total families in specified age category.

¹Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

Table 15
Estimate of School-Age Poverty Population, July 1999
Thurston County School Districts

School District	Total Population	Population Age 5-17	Age 5-17 Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty
Centralia ¹	21,564	4,355	765	17.6%
Griffin	5,030	939	65	6.9%
North Thurston	72,801	15,446	1,724	11.2%
Olympia	55,790	9,713	1,223	12.6%
Rainier	3,356	804	98	12.2%
Rochester ¹	9,538	2,196	327	14.9%
Tenino	8,308	1,952	205	10.5%
Tumwater	32,790	6,685	526	7.9%
Yelm ¹	17,701	4,084	555	13.6%
Thurston County S.D. Total	226,878	46,174	5,488	11.9%
Washington State Total	5,689,554	1,085,845	147,427	13.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2001.

Explanation: ¹District boundaries cross outside Thurston County.

Table 16
Population by Race and Ethnicity in Thurston County, 1970-1990

Ethnic Group	1970	Percent	1980	Percent	1990	Percent
Asian or Pacific Islander	393	0.5%	2,439	2.0%	5,982	3.6%
Black	207	0.3%	1,019	0.8%	2,709	1.6%
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	582	0.8%	1,726	1.4%	2,552	1.5%
Hispanic ¹	687	0.9%	2,577	2.1%	4,277	2.6%
White	74,485	98.1%	117,327	94.4%	148,569	89.8%
Other race	227	0.3%	1,753	1.4%	1,426	0.9%
Total	75,894	100.0%	124,264	100.0%	165,515	100.0%

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census; TRPC.

Explanations: The 2000 Census was the first time that respondents were given the option of selecting one or more race categories to indicate their racial identities. For this reason, the Census 2000 data on race are not directly comparable with data from the 1990 Census or earlier Censuses.

¹Hispanic affiliation represents place of origin and may denote people of any race.

Table 17
Population by Race and Hispanic Origin in Thurston County, 2000

Jurisdiction	Total Population	Total Population by Race ¹							Total Single Race	Two or More Races Total	Hispanic Origin ²
		White Alone	Black/ African American Alone	American Indian & Alaska Native Alone	Asian Alone	Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	Other Race Alone	Other Race Alone			
Bucoda	628	578	0	5	14	2	8	607	21	13	
		92%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	97%	3%	2%	
Lacey	31,226	24,417	1,490	416	2,423	330	676	29,752	1,474	1,843	
		78%	5%	1%	8%	1%	2%	95%	5%	6%	
Olympia	42,514	36,246	805	553	2,473	125	713	40,915	1,599	1,863	
		85%	2%	1%	6%	0%	2%	96%	4%	4%	
Rainier	1,492	1,381	8	27	11	4	12	1,443	49	58	
		93%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	97%	3%	4%	
Tenino	1,447	1,310	12	17	45	1	28	1,413	34	55	
		91%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	98%	2%	4%	
Tumwater	12,698	11,226	176	157	495	46	191	12,291	407	518	
		88%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	97%	3%	4%	
Yelm	3,289	2,834	59	73	57	38	52	3,113	176	176	
		86%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	95%	5%	5%	
Total Incorp.	93,294	77,992	2,550	1,248	5,518	546	1,680	89,534	3,760	4,526	
		84%	3%	1%	6%	1%	2%	96%	4%	5%	
Total Unincorp.	114,061	99,625	2,331	1,895	3,627	532	1,826	109,836	4,225	4,866	
		87%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	96%	4%	4%	
Thurston County	207,355	177,617	4,881	3,143	9,145	1,078	3,506	199,370	7,985	9,392	
		86%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	96%	4%	5%	
Chehalis Reservation ³	691	239	3	388	0	0	12	642	49	52	
		35%	0%	56%	0%	0%	2%	93%	7%	8%	
Nisqually Reservation ³	588	157	8	357	4	8	5	539	49	33	
		27%	1%	61%	1%	1%	1%	92%	8%	6%	
Washington	5,894,121	4,821,823	190,267	93,301	322,335	23,953	228,923	5,680,602	213,519	441,509	
		82%	3%	2%	5%	0%	4%	96%	4%	7%	

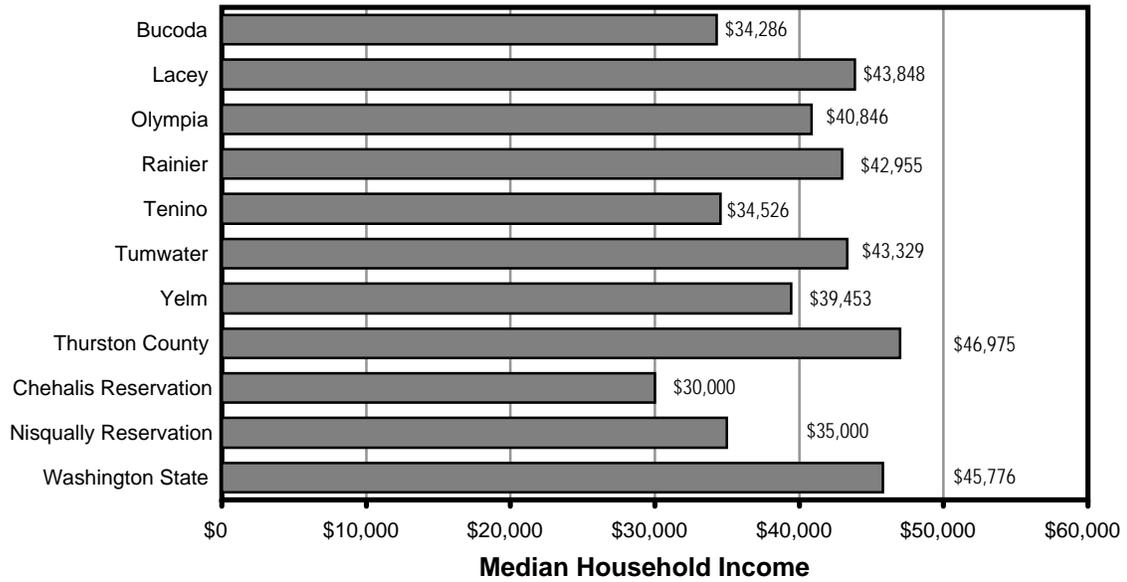
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census 2000.

Explanations: ¹The 2000 Census was the first time that respondents were given the option of selecting one or more race categories to indicate their racial identities. For this reason, the Census 2000 data on race are not directly comparable with data from the 1990 Census or earlier Censuses.

²The federal government considers race and Hispanic origin to be two separate and distinct concepts. Persons of Hispanic origin can be of any race.

³Data is for the reservation as a whole, including those portions outside Thurston County.

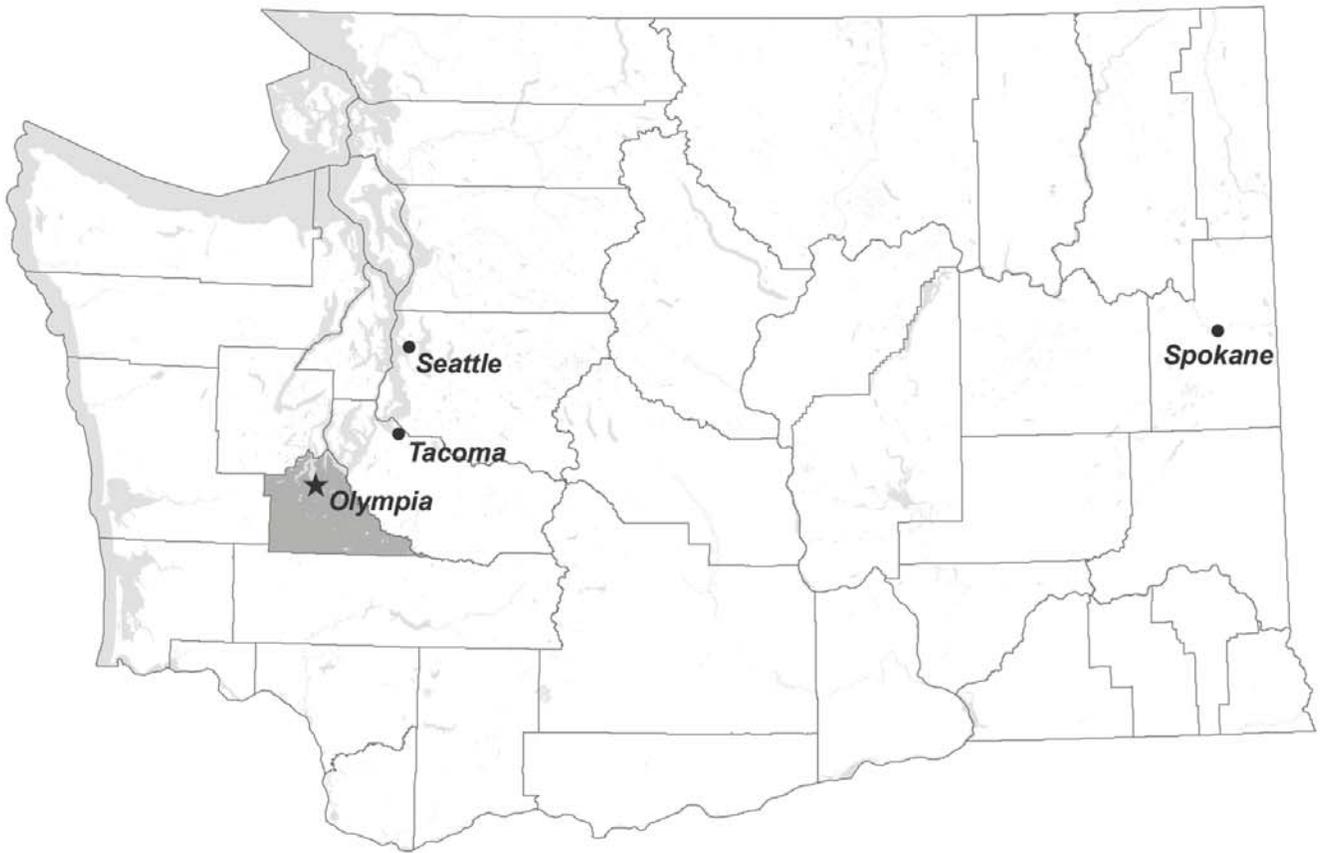
Figure 1
Median Household Income by Jurisdiction, Thurston County, 1999



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000 Census.

Explanations: Thurston County includes unincorporated and incorporated Thurston County. Income earned by all household members 15 years of age and older. 2000 Census reflects 1999 income. See Table V-2 for supporting data.

Thurston County Vicinity Map

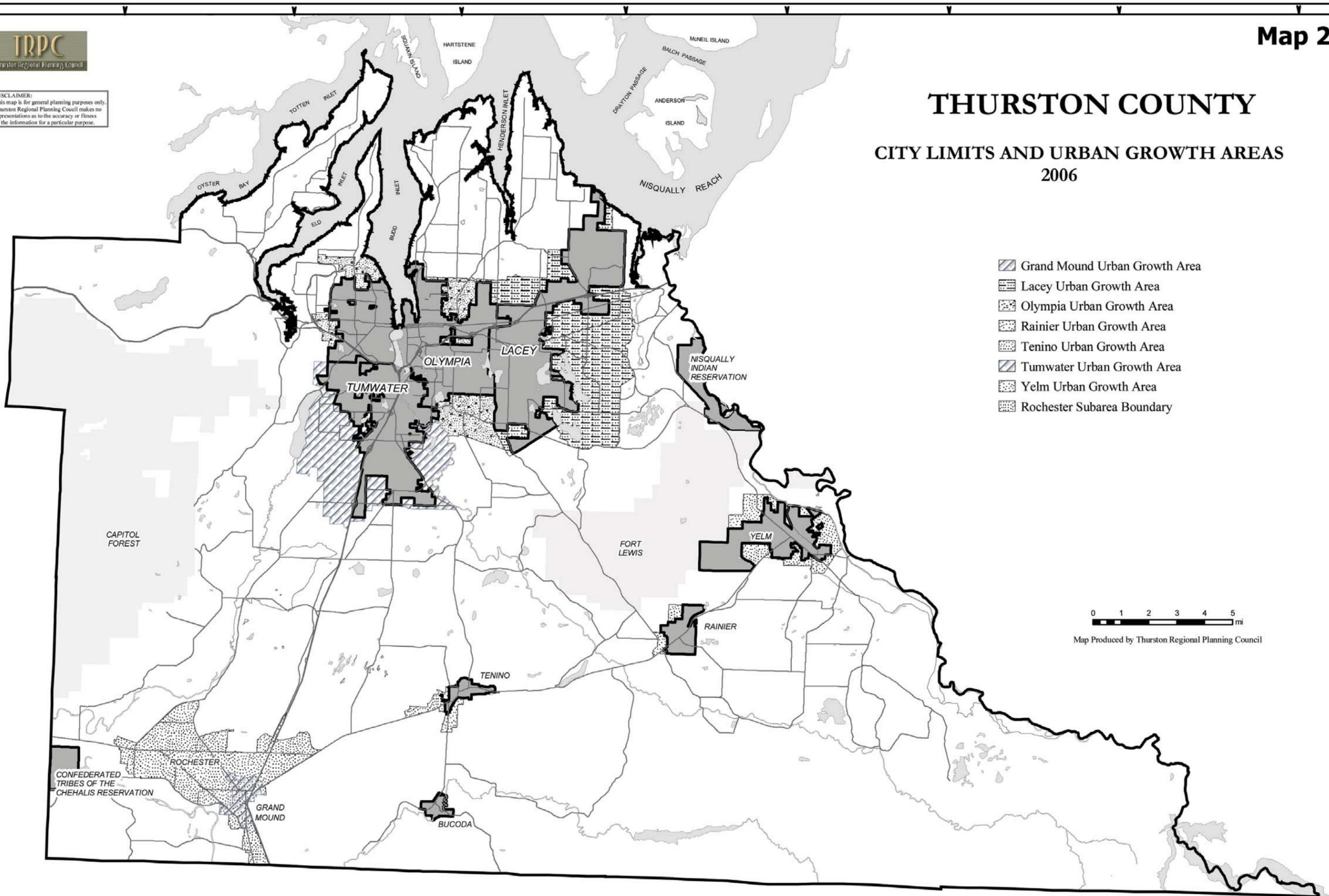


DISCLAIMER:
This map is for general planning purposes only. Thurston Regional Planning Council makes no representations as to the accuracy or fitness of the information for a particular purpose.

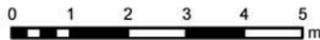
THURSTON COUNTY

CITY LIMITS AND URBAN GROWTH AREAS

2006



- Grand Mound Urban Growth Area
- Lacey Urban Growth Area
- Olympia Urban Growth Area
- Rainier Urban Growth Area
- Tenino Urban Growth Area
- Tumwater Urban Growth Area
- Yelm Urban Growth Area
- Rochester Subarea Boundary



Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council

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THURSTON COUNTY

POPULATION DENSITY, APRIL 2005
Population per Acre

-  <1 person per 10 acres
-  1 person per 10 acres to 1 person per 2 acres
-  1 person per 2 acres to 1 person per acre
-  1-2 people per acre
-  2-10 people per acre
-  10+ people per acre

-  City/Town Limits
-  Urban Growth Areas
-  Rochester Subarea Boundary
-  Indian Reservations

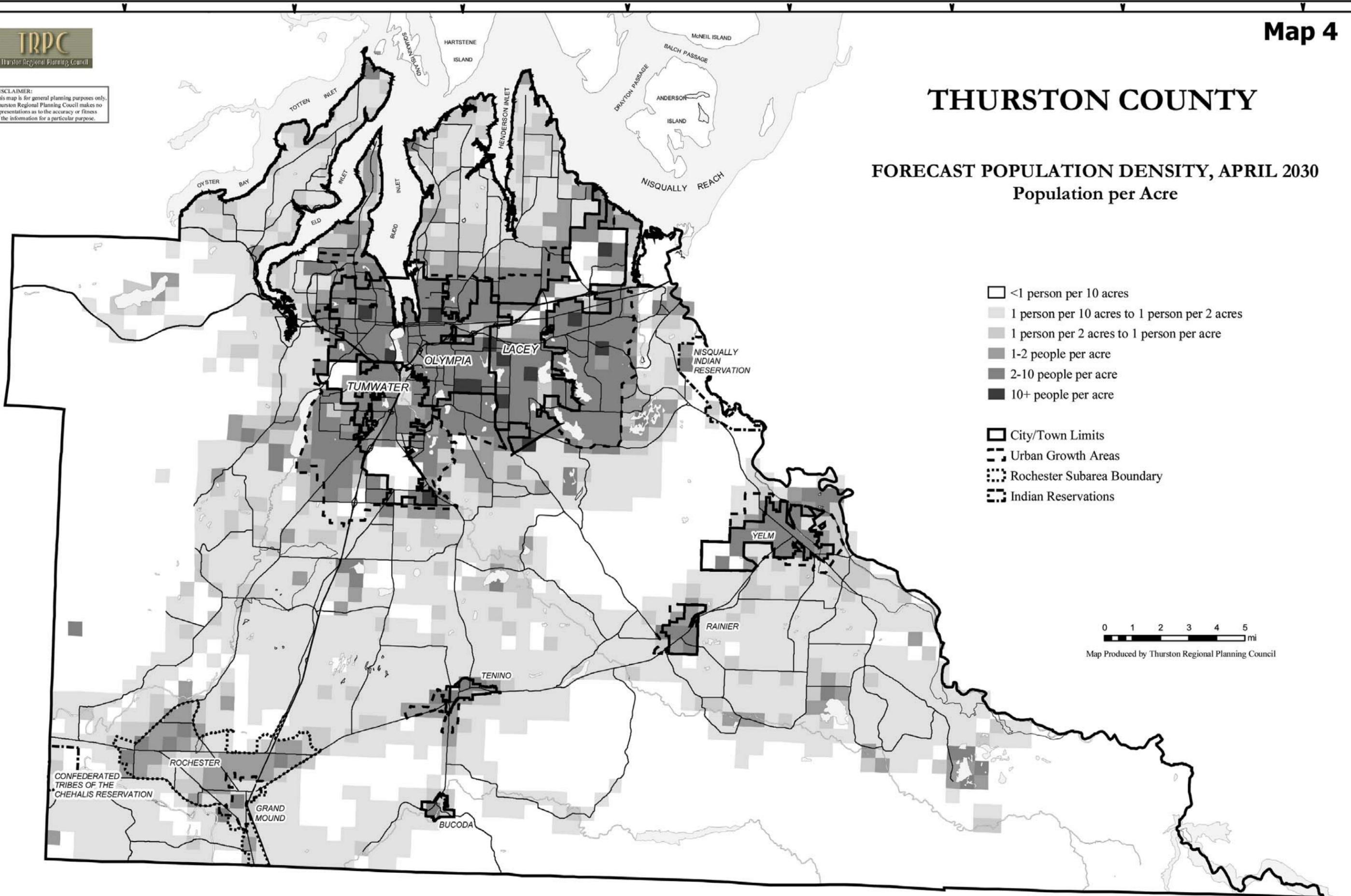


Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council

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THURSTON COUNTY

FORECAST POPULATION DENSITY, APRIL 2030
Population per Acre



- <1 person per 10 acres
- 1 person per 10 acres to 1 person per 2 acres
- 1 person per 2 acres to 1 person per acre
- 1-2 people per acre
- 2-10 people per acre
- 10+ people per acre

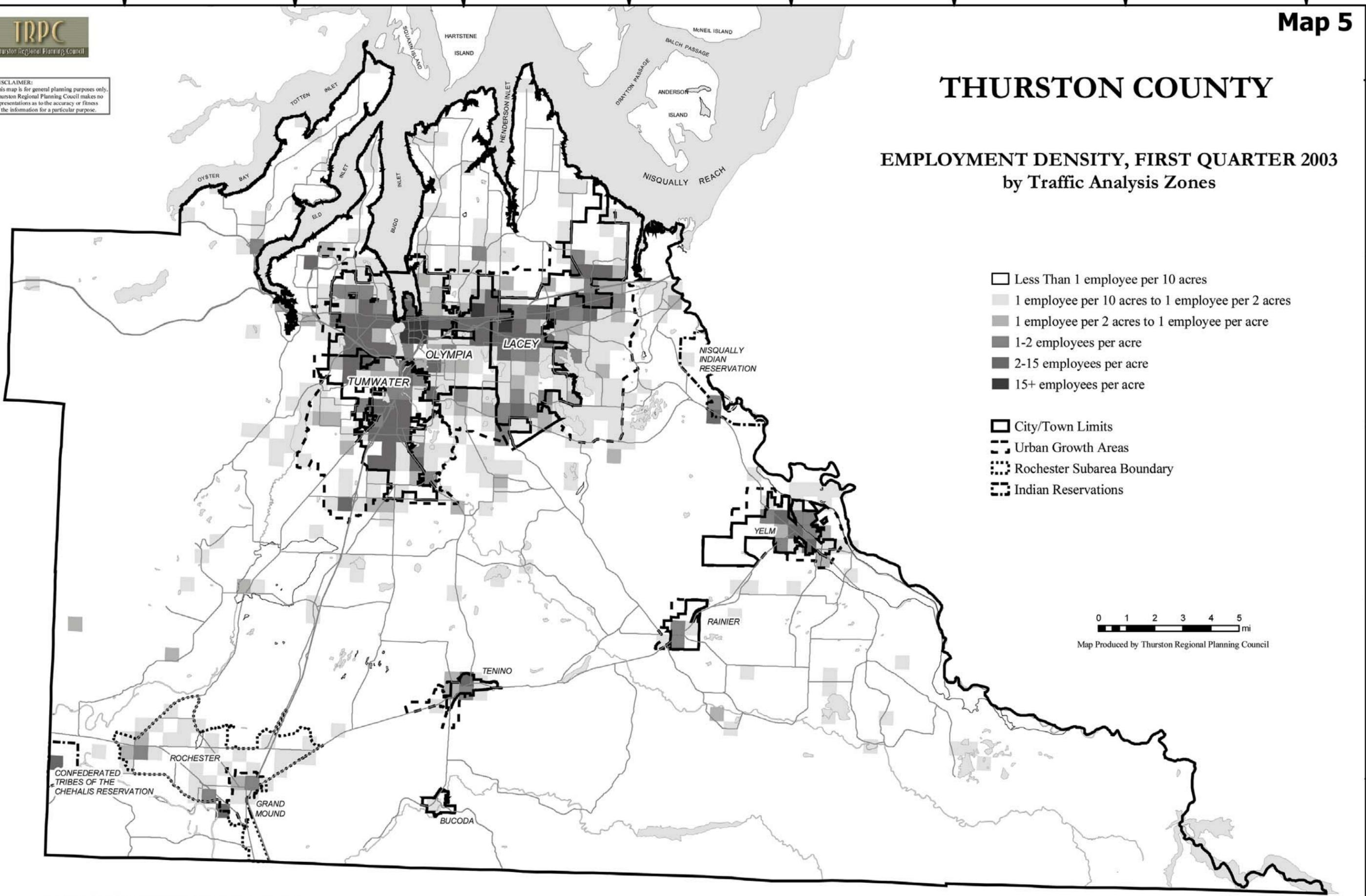
- City/Town Limits
- Urban Growth Areas
- Rochester Subarea Boundary
- Indian Reservations

0 1 2 3 4 5
mi
Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council

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THURSTON COUNTY

EMPLOYMENT DENSITY, FIRST QUARTER 2003 by Traffic Analysis Zones



- Less Than 1 employee per 10 acres
- 1 employee per 10 acres to 1 employee per 2 acres
- 1 employee per 2 acres to 1 employee per acre
- 1-2 employees per acre
- 2-15 employees per acre
- 15+ employees per acre

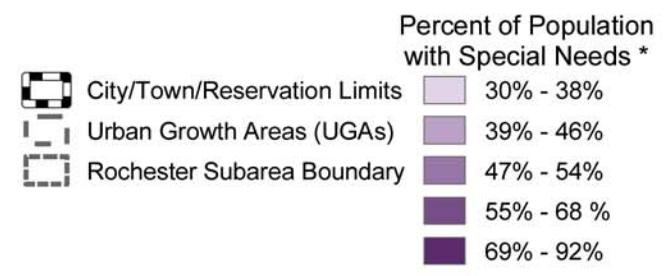
- City/Town Limits
- Urban Growth Areas
- Rochester Subarea Boundary
- Indian Reservations

0 1 2 3 4 5 mi
Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council

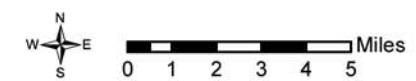
Map 6

Origins

Distribution of People with Special Needs



* People with special transportation needs are defined as people, including their personal attendants, who because of physical or mental disability, income status, or age are unable to transport themselves or purchase transportation.
 Data Source: 2000 Census

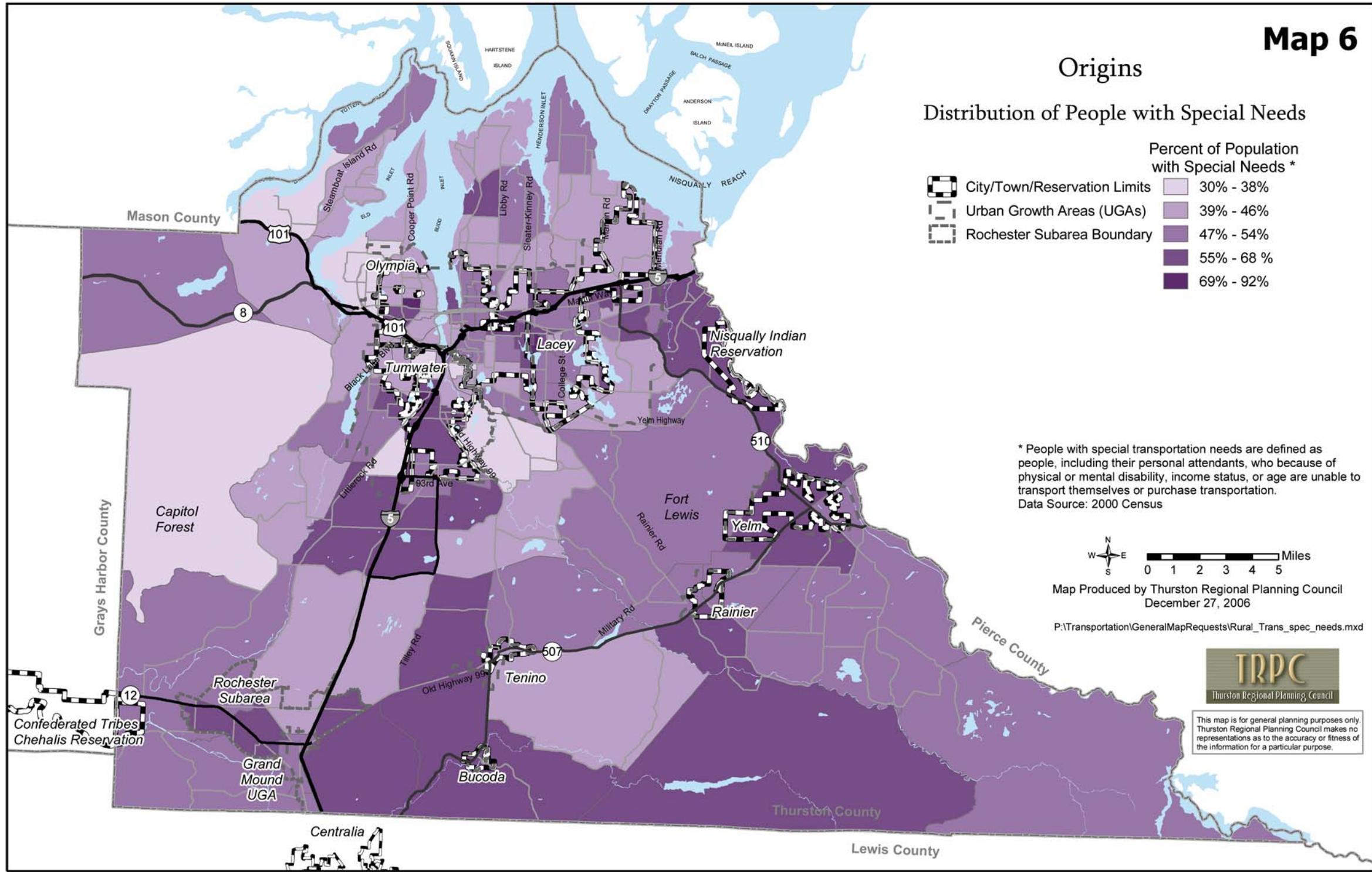


Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council
 December 27, 2006

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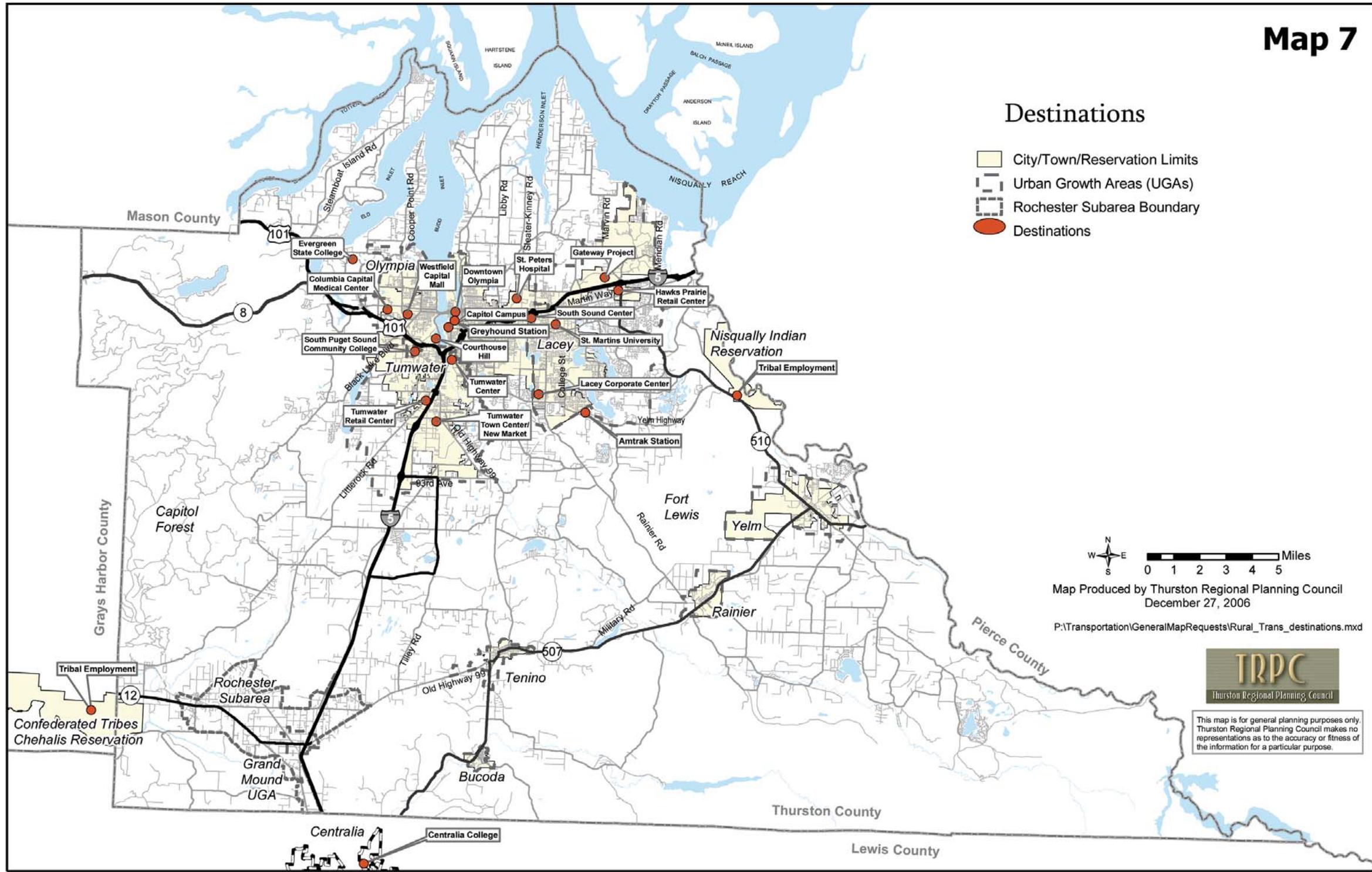
This map is for general planning purposes only. Thurston Regional Planning Council makes no representations as to the accuracy or fitness of the information for a particular purpose.



Map 7

Destinations

-  City/Town/Reservation Limits
-  Urban Growth Areas (UGAs)
-  Rochester Subarea Boundary
-  Destinations



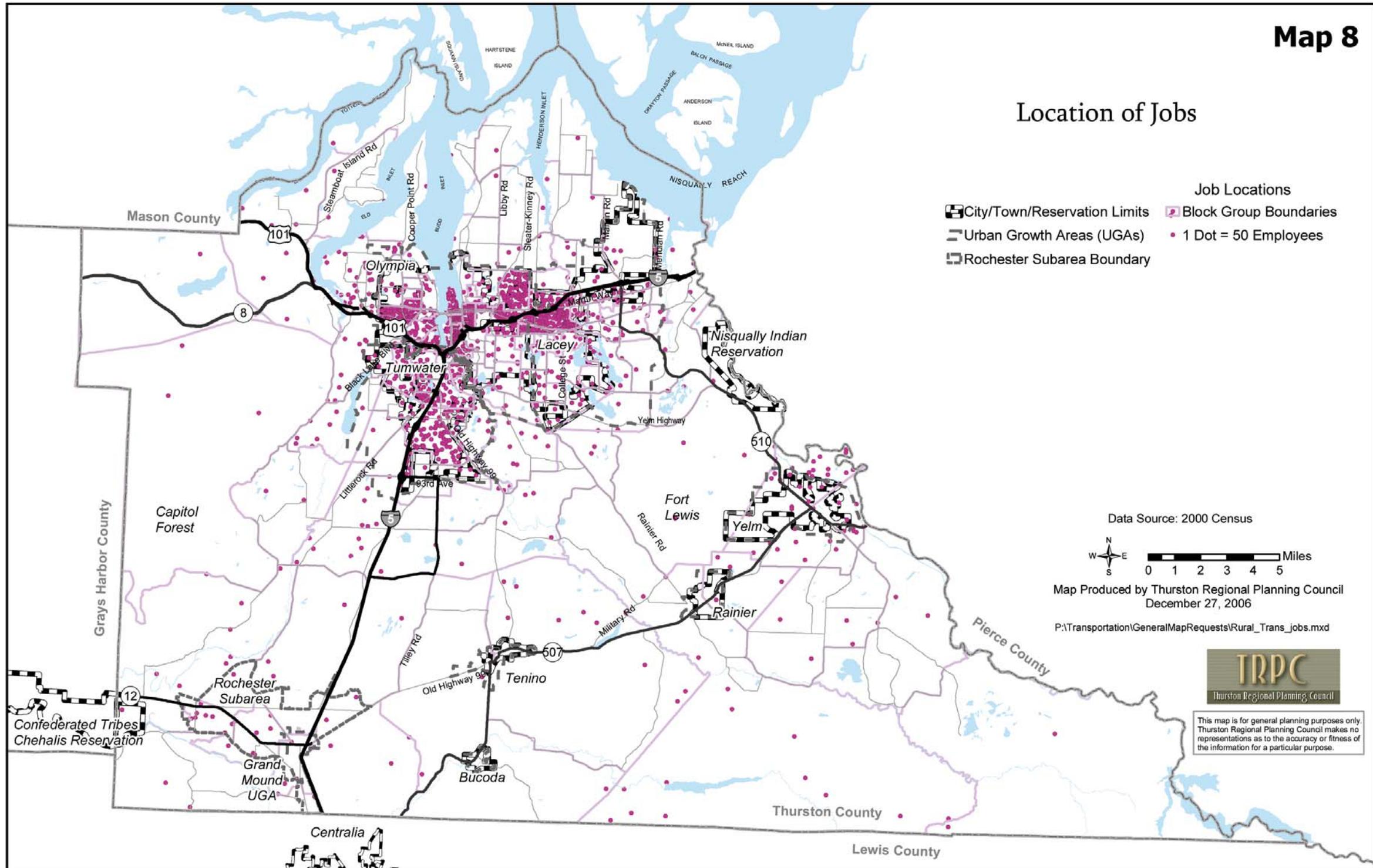
Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council
December 27, 2006

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Location of Jobs



- Job Locations**
- City/Town/Reservation Limits
 - Urban Growth Areas (UGAs)
 - Rochester Subarea Boundary
 - Block Group Boundaries
 - 1 Dot = 50 Employees

Data Source: 2000 Census

Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council
December 27, 2006

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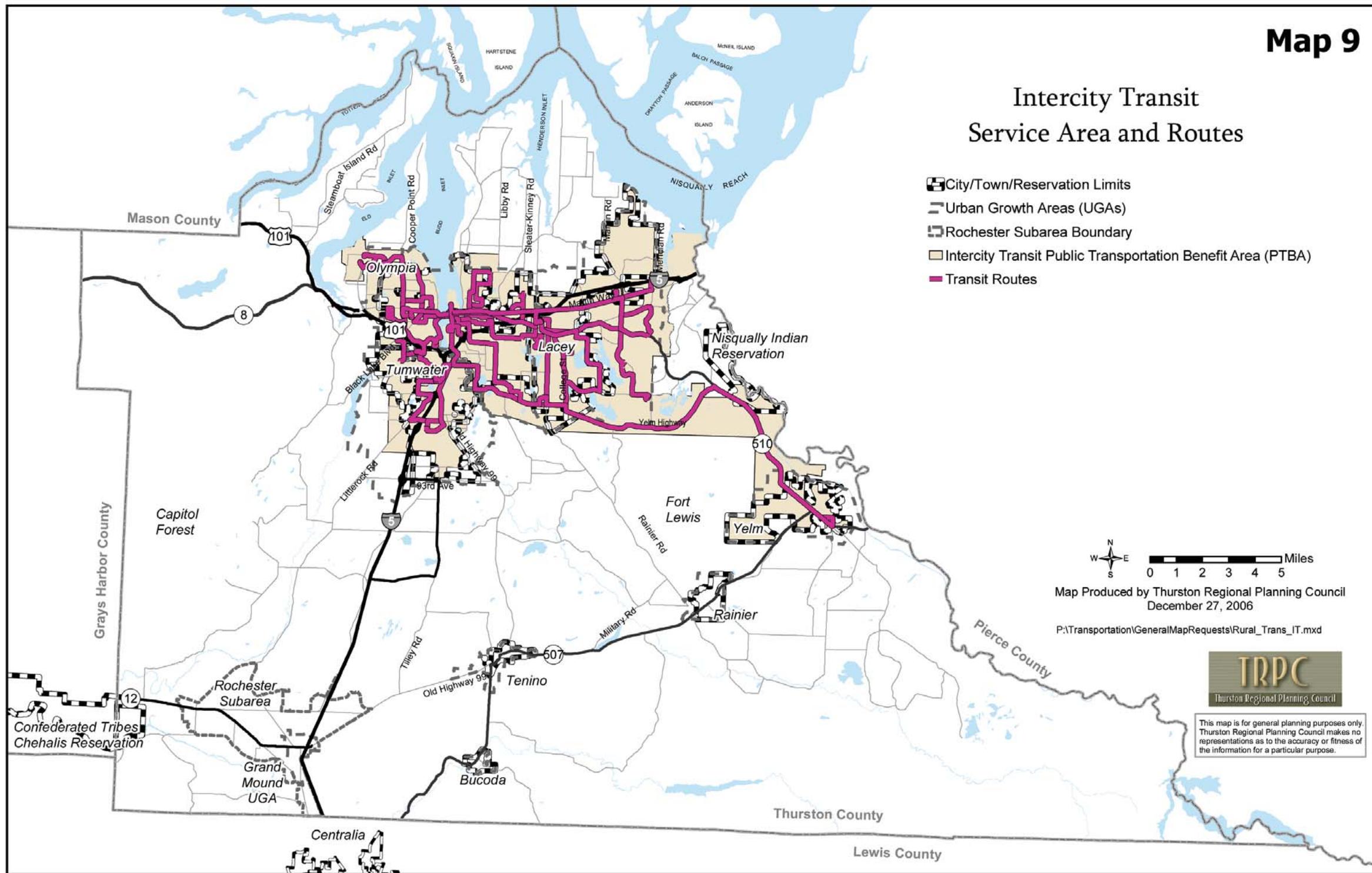


This map is for general planning purposes only. Thurston Regional Planning Council makes no representations as to the accuracy or fitness of the information for a particular purpose.

Map 9

Intercity Transit Service Area and Routes

- City/Town/Reservation Limits
- Urban Growth Areas (UGAs)
- Rochester Subarea Boundary
- Intercity Transit Public Transportation Benefit Area (PTBA)
- Transit Routes



Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council
December 27, 2006
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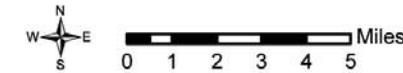
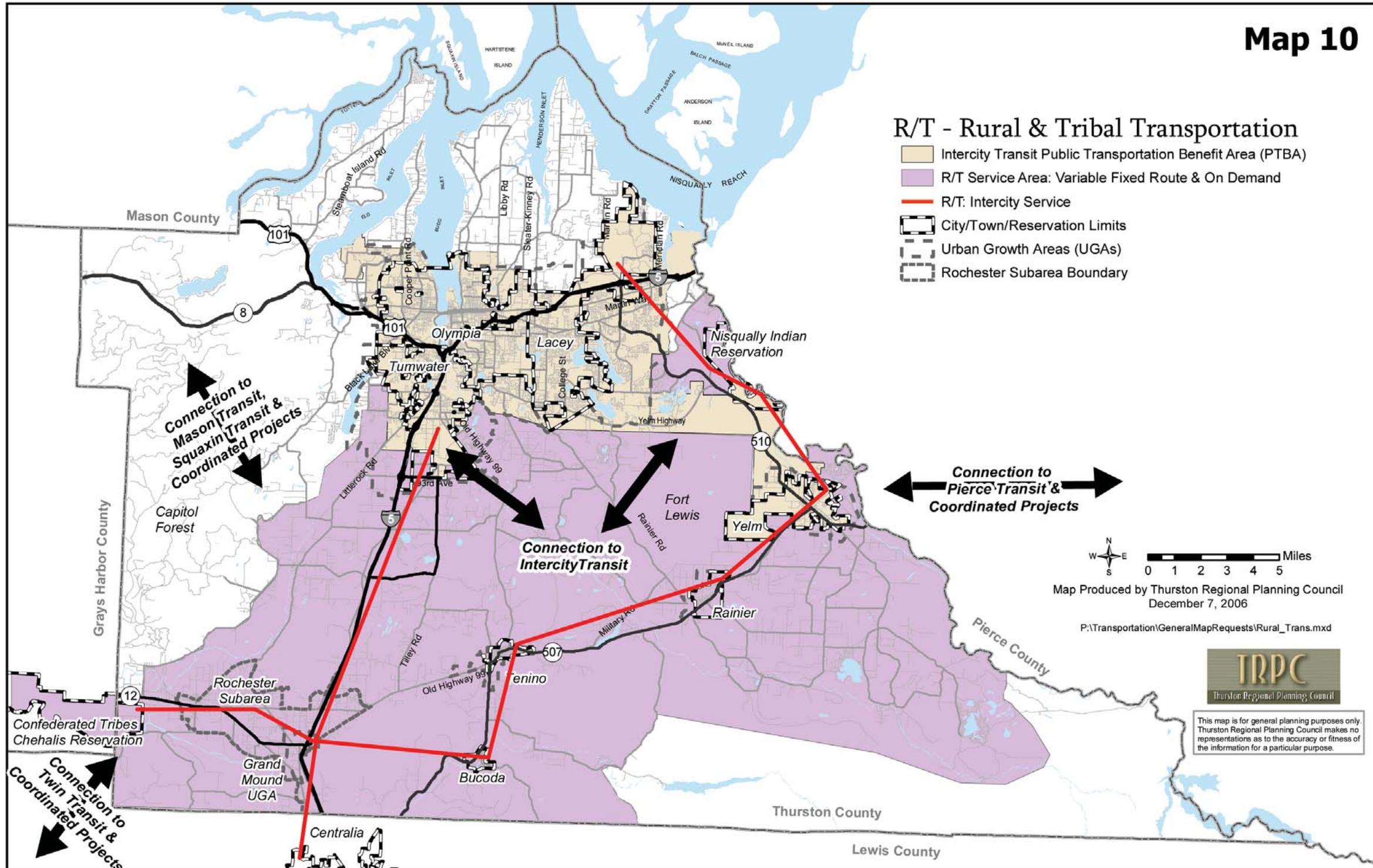


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Map 10

R/T - Rural & Tribal Transportation

-  Intercity Transit Public Transportation Benefit Area (PTBA)
-  R/T Service Area: Variable Fixed Route & On Demand
-  R/T: Intercity Service
-  City/Town/Reservation Limits
-  Urban Growth Areas (UGAs)
-  Rochester Subarea Boundary



Map Produced by Thurston Regional Planning Council
December 7, 2006

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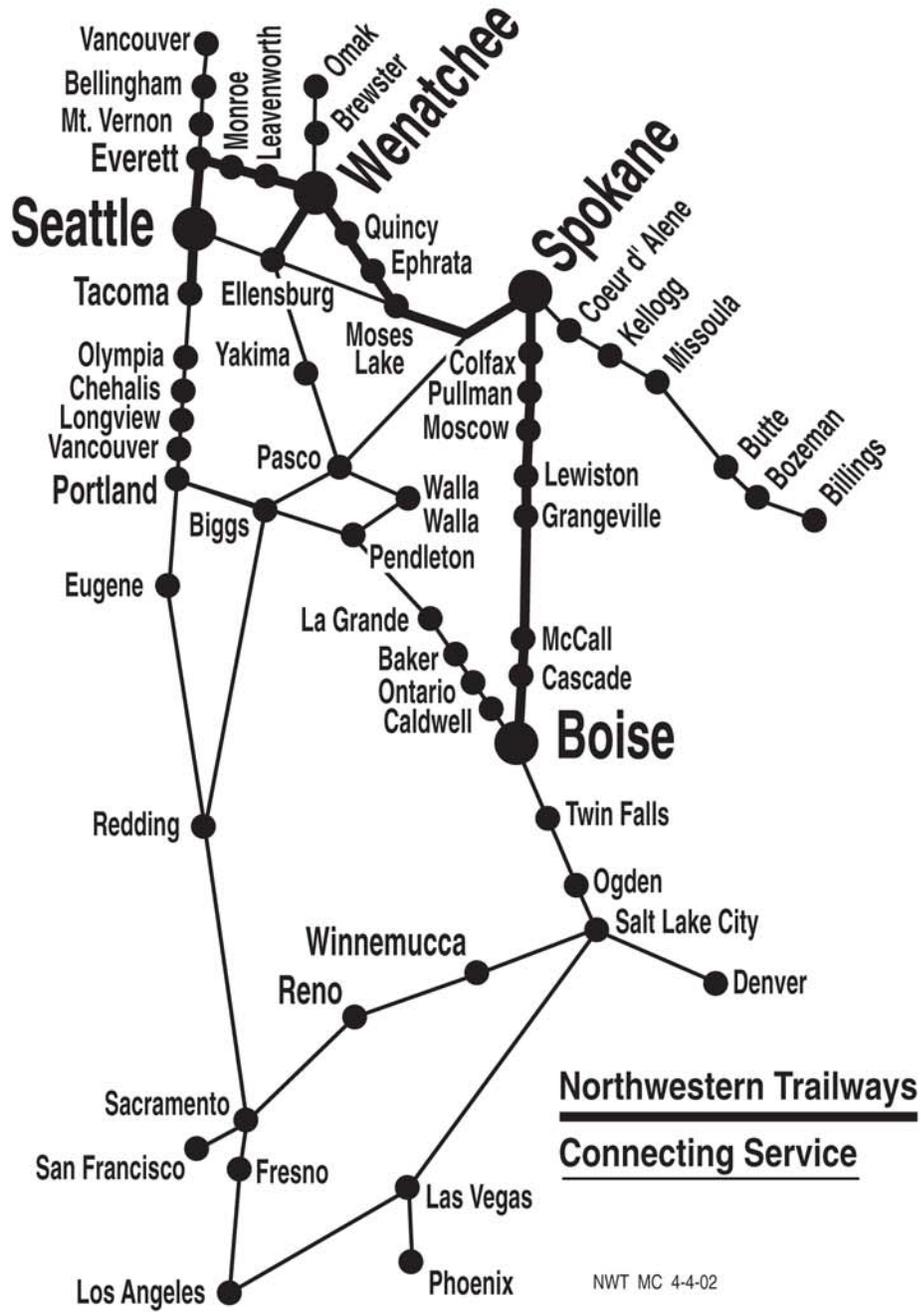


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Greyhound



Northwestern Trailways



Cascades Route



AMTRAK

