Standard References Used in Preparation of Biological Assessments

The extensive reference list below is divided into the following categories:

- Biological assessments (general references)
  - Species and habitat management
    - Essential fish habitat
  - Limiting factors reports
- Amphibians and reptiles
- Birds
  - Bald eagle
  - Marbled murrelet
  - Marine birds
  - Northern goshawk
  - Owls
  - Spotted owl
  - Snowy plover
- Fishes
  - Bull trout
  - Chinook salmon
  - Chum salmon
  - Coastal cutthroat trout
  - West Coast sockeye salmon
  - West Coast steelhead
  - Westslope cutthroat trout
- Insects—Butterflies
- Mammals
  - Carnivores
  - Bats
  - Marine mammals
- Molluscs—Columbia pepplesnail
- Plants

Biological Assessments (General References)


Species and Habitat Management


Essential Fish Habitat


Limiting Factors Reports

WSCC. Habitat Factors Limiting Salmon Success in Washington State. A series of reports that summarize limiting factors by WRIA. Available online at the Washington State Conservation Commission website:
Amphibians and Reptiles


Birds


Bald Eagle


**Marbled Murrelet**


**Marine Birds**


**Northern Goshawk**


Owls


Spotted Owl


WDNR. 1991. Owl Memo #3: Interim Policy and Procedures for Protection of the Northern Spotted Owl. Washington Department of Natural Resources. [Check new WDNR rules on spotted owls.]


**Snowy Plover**


**Fishes**


**Bull Trout**


Brown, T.G. 1992. Initial Survey: Stomach Contents of Potential Fish Predators of Juvenile Chinook Salmon *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* in the Nechako River, B.C., Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Nanaimo (British Columbia). Pacific Biological Station.


Chisholm, I. and J. Fraley. 1986. Quantification of Libby Reservoir Levels Needed to Maintain or Enhance Reservoir Fisheries, Montana Dept. of Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Kalispell.


McPhail, J.D. and J.S. Baxter. 1995. A Review of Bull Trout (Salvelinus confluentus) Life-History and Habitat Use in Relation to Compensation and Improvement Opportunities. Univ. of British Columbia, Dept. of Zoology, Vancouver, B.C.


Pratt, K.L.  1984.  Habitat Use and Species Interactions of Juvenile Cutthroat (Salmo clarki lewisi) and Bull Trout (Salvelinus confluentus) in the Upper Flathead River Basin.  Fisheries Resources.  Moscow, Idaho, Univ. of Idaho: 95.


**Chinook Salmon**

March 9, 1998  63 FR 11481.  
March 24, 1999 64 FR 14307  
June 28, 2005 70 FR 37160  
September 2, 2005 70 FR 52630

**Chum Salmon**

November 20, 1991  56 FR 58612  
September 12, 1994  59 FR 46808  
July 1, 1994  59 FR 34270  
July 1, 1994  59 FR 34272
Coastal Cutthroat Trout

July 5, 2002  67 FR 44934 44961
Withdrawal of Proposed Rule to List the Southwestern Washington/Columbia River Distinct Population Segment of the Coastal Cutthroat Trout as Threatened; More Abundant than Believed, or Diminished Threats.

West Coast Sockeye Salmon

April 1990  55 FR 13181
April 5, 1991  56 FR 14055
November 20, 1991  56 FR 58612
November 20, 1991  56 FR 58619
December 28, 1994  58 FR 68543
July 1, 1994  59 FR 34270
March 14, 1994  59 FR 46808
July 18, 1997  62 FR 38479
March 10, 1998  63 FR 11750
June 28, 2005  70 FR 37160
September 2, 2005  70 FR 52630

West Coast Steelhead

March 10, 1998  63 FR 11798
March 19, 1998  63 13347
July 7, 2005  70 FR 39231
September 2, 2005  70 FR 52630

Westslope Cutthroat Trout

June 10, 1998  63 FR 31691

Insects— Butterflies
Dornfeld, E.J.  1980.  Butterflies of Oregon.  Timber Press.  *(Photos are black and white, distributions and taxonomy are somewhat dated. Written descriptions are easy to use and ecological information is good.)*


Scott, J.A.  1986.  The Butterflies of North America:  A Natural History and Field Guide.  Stanford University Press.  *(Good identification, range, and habits. Taxonomy and names do not always agree with other authorities.)*

**Mammals**


Carnivores


Bats


Marine Mammals


Molluscs—Columbia Pepplesnail


Plants


